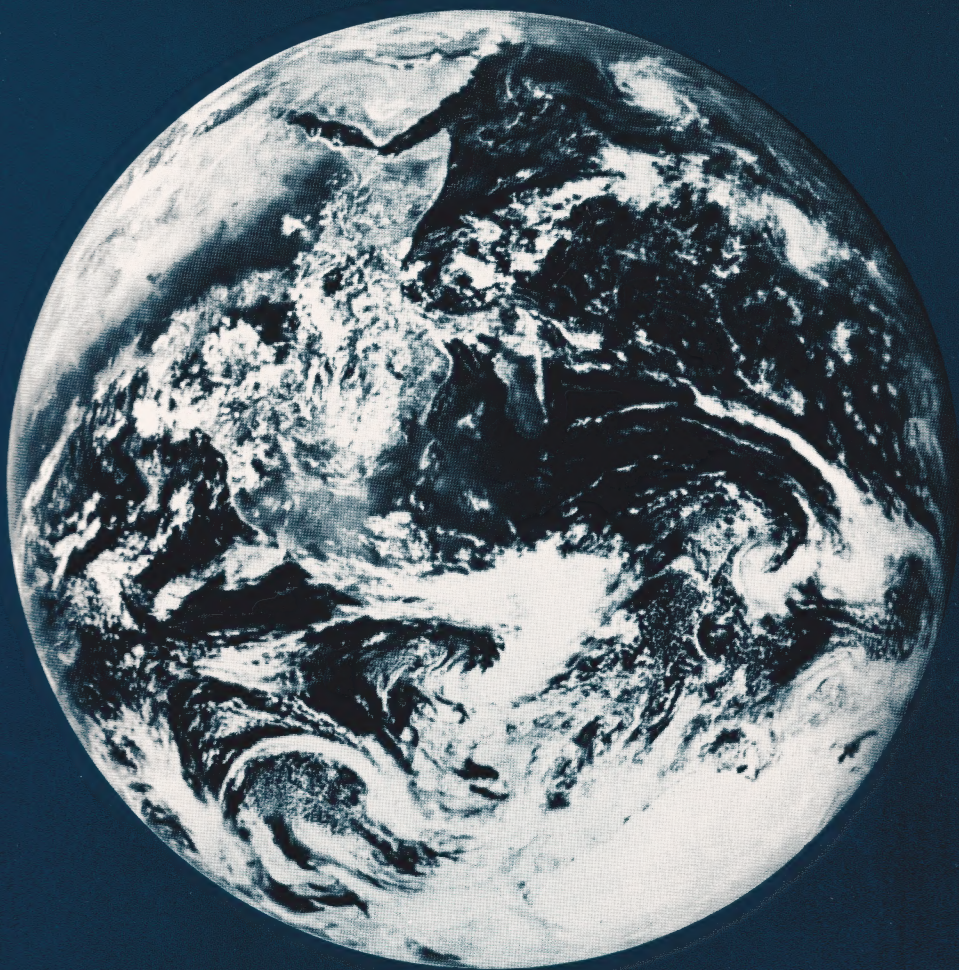


Complete Guide to Basic Vocabulary Builder on Computer

Spanish • French • German • Italian



PASSPORT BOOKS

Complete Guide to Basic Vocabulary Builder on Computer

Spanish • French • German • Italian

Dorothy Gabel Liebowitz



PASSPORT BOOKS

Trade Imprint of National Textbook Company
Lincolnwood, Illinois U.S.A.

*Copyright © 1984 by National Textbook Company
4255 West Touhy Avenue
Lincolnwood (Chicago), Illinois 60646-1975 U.S.A.
All rights reserved. No part of this book may
be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or
transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic,
mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise,
without the prior permission of National Textbook Company.
Manufactured in the United States of America.*

4 5 6 7 8 9 0 ML 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2

Table of Contents

Program Instructions

Hardware Requirements	1
General Operating Instructions	1
Description of the Program	2
How to Use the <i>Basic Vocabulary Builder</i> <i>on Computer</i>	4
For Classroom Application	6

Appendices

Appendix A—Menu (List of Lessons)	9
Appendix B—Graphics	10
Appendix C—Correct Responses	
Spanish	24
French	34
German	44
Italian	54
Appendix D—Redefined Accent Keys	
Spanish	64
French	64
German	64
Italian	64
Appendix E—Evaluation Frame	65
Appendix F—Performance Summary	66
Appendix G—Language Notes	
Spanish	67
French	70
German	72
Italian	74

Program Instructions

HARDWARE REQUIREMENTS

The *Basic Vocabulary Builder on Computer* program is contained on two diskettes. It is programmed to run on the Apple II + [™] or IIe[™], DOS 3.3 microcomputer with 48K of memory and a single disk drive. A color TV or color monitor is preferable, since colors are an essential lesson in the total vocabulary. A color monitor is also preferable for clarity of the graphics.

The *Basic Vocabulary Builder on Computer* is designed to be easy to operate even for the computer beginner.

GENERAL OPERATING INSTRUCTIONS

1. Plug power cords (computer and monitor) into an outlet.
2. Turn the monitor power switch to the “on” position.
3. Open the disk drive door and insert the disk with the correct side up (Lessons 1–12 are on disk one; Lessons 13–24 are on disk two). Follow the disk insertion instructions provided by the computer manufacturer. Close the disk drive door. If the computer has multiple drives, use the “boot” drive.
4. Turn the computer power switch to the “on” position. The disk will “boot” automatically. The monitor screen will stay blank for a short time and you will

Apple II + [™] and Apple IIe[™] are trademarks of Apple Computer, Inc.

detect “activity” in the disk drive. The disk drive light will glow and the drive will be audibly active. Actually, it will produce alternately humming and whirring noises which should not alarm you.

5. When the program has loaded, its initial frame will appear on the screen. Subsequent instructions for continuing the program will appear on the screen.
6. The “Caps Lock” key must be down on the Apple IIe.
7. To remove the disk, wait until the disk drive light goes off. Then open the disk drive door and gently pull out the disk. **Never remove a disk when the disk drive light is on.** This would “break” the program and possibly damage the disk and/or drive.

Notes to the Beginner

If you are not familiar with microcomputers, here are three important facts to keep in mind:

- First, you cannot break the computer. Only physical abuse can do that. Do not worry about pressing the wrong keys or making mistakes. The worst thing that might happen would be to lose the current program in memory. If that happens, you need only reload the program.
- Second, the computer will always do what you tell it to do. Sometimes, though, what you tell it to do is not what you want it to do! The most common error is to misspell a command. That may cause unexpected messages to appear on the screen. Normally, you will need only to reenter the command correctly.
- Third, pushing the reset key allows you to “break out” of the program. Occasionally, you may wish to terminate a program prematurely or go back to the beginning: the reset key allows you to do so. Hitting the reset key unintentionally also results in breaking the program. If you wish to “partially disable” the reset key, follow the instructions that came with your computer for changing the switch position on the encoder board.

DESCRIPTION OF THE PROGRAM

The *Basic Vocabulary Builder on Computer* program is based on the *Basic Vocabulary Builder Duplicating Master Book* by Dorothy Gabel Liebowitz, published by National Textbook Company. The computer program consists of twenty-four lessons that reinforce 286 common nouns, adjectives, and verbs. The program is available in Spanish, French, German, and Italian editions.

The *Basic Vocabulary Builder on Computer* is a menu-driven program, which allows the user to choose from the outset any of the lessons at any of the three levels of difficulty offered by the program. An entire lesson (three levels) can be completed by a beginner in approximately 15 minutes, and in much less time as the user masters the vocabulary.

Each lesson covers one facet of everyday life (see Appendix A, Menu, for a list of lessons) and reinforces twelve words. Each word appears on all three levels, with a different activity for each level. These activities are:

Nouns (Lessons 1–19)**Level A**

Identification
of noun (object
or person)¹

Level B

Addition of definite
article to noun²

Level C

Pluralization of
definite article
and noun³

1. Some nouns exist only in the *plural*. See Appendix G, Language Notes, for a complete list of these words in the language you are studying.
2. For nouns that exist only in the *plural*, the correct response requires the plural of the definite article and noun. See Appendix G in the language you are studying.
3. The program contains a number of nouns that are generally used only in the *singular*. Therefore, the correct response for these nouns at Level C is the singular form, the same as it is for Level B. See Appendix G, Language Notes, for a complete list of these words in the language you are studying.

Adjectives (Lessons 20–21)**Level A**

Identification of
adjective (masculine
singular)

Level B

Identification of
adjective (feminine
singular)

Level C

Pluralization of
adjective (masculine
plural)

Verbs (Lessons 22–24)**Level A**

Identification of verb
(infinitive form)

Level B

Identification of verb
(first person singular of
present tense)

Level C

Identification of verb
(first person plural of
present tense)

Appendix C contains a list of the responses accepted by the computer as correct for each level of each lesson.

Individual words are represented by more than 280 high-resolution color graphics. In most lessons, graphics are presented in a random order to prevent the user from memorizing the words in sequence. Random presentation ensures that the user is actually learning the vocabulary and makes it possible to use the program repeatedly and still maintain a vital interest. Only Lesson 20, Description, deviates from the norm, for reasons which are specified later in this Guide.

All instructions to the user, menus, and feedback are presented in English. But positive reinforcement words and phrases of praise are presented in the specified foreign language. Responses must be entered in the foreign language. Correct spelling and accents are required. Several keys of the Apple II+ and IIe computer have been redefined to accommodate the accent marks required for each language. The location of these keys is specified in Appendix D. A separate card is also provided which shows the location of the redefined accent keys for each language. This card should be placed on the computer in a prominent, easily accessible place for quick reference while typing.

The accent keys are operated by holding down the “shift” key and pressing the redefined accent key.

To provide an incentive for the user to repeat the lessons and improve performance, the *Basic Vocabulary Builder on Computer* records the time it takes for the user to work through each level of each lesson and offers a variable point system for

correct responses. The time accumulates in minutes and seconds from the instant the cursor appears to the instant the user pushes "Return" to enter a response or to get help. If the first answer is incorrect, the clock begins again and stops when the second response is entered. The time accumulates on the screen throughout the lesson. The total time for the lesson is shown on the Evaluation Frame at the completion of the lesson. The user should strive to reduce the time it takes to respond correctly on subsequent repetitions of the material.

The point system works as follows:

Response	Feedback
Correct on first attempt	5 points plus praise in the foreign language
Incorrect on first attempt	Correction message in English
Incorrect spelling on first attempt	Spelling correction message in English
Correct on second attempt	3 points plus praise in the foreign language
Incorrect on second attempt	Correct response displayed; no points awarded
Incorrect spelling on second attempt	Correct response displayed; 2 points awarded


Points accumulate on the monitor screen throughout the lesson and a point total is given on the Evaluation Frame following the completion of each level of a lesson. A percent figure is also given, showing the percentage of correct responses. The user can work toward accumulating a larger number of points in less time. A list of the words that the user misses on the first attempt is also shown on the Evaluation Frame. The user can copy this list of missed words in order to do better on the second attempt. If five or more words are missed, it is suggested that the user repeat the lesson. (See Appendix E for a copy of the Evaluation Frame.) After viewing the Evaluation Frame, the user returns to the menu to repeat the lesson, work on a different lesson, or to end the program. If "End" is selected, the computer displays a performance frame, or Performance Summary. This shows the user's name, lesson(s) completed for that session, and a percentage score for each lesson and level completed. This information can be used to determine overall performance and specific strengths and weaknesses (for example, those who can readily identify nouns but have difficulty determining which definite article to use with each noun). Such information can serve as the basis for remedial work on or off the computer. This information can be printed out if a printer is available. A copy of the Performance Summary is provided in Appendix F.

HOW TO USE THE *BASIC VOCABULARY BUILDER ON COMPUTER*

This program can be used effectively by anyone, from elementary school age through adult. All that is required is a basic familiarity with the foreign language structures used (singular and plural nouns of both genders, singular and plural

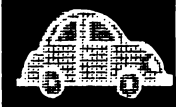
articles of both genders, singular and plural adjectives of both genders, first person singular and plural of the present tense) and the ability to recognize graphics of common articles, actions, and qualities. The user need not be an accomplished typist, but familiarity with a typewriter keyboard is helpful.

The *Basic Vocabulary Builder on Computer* is highly interactive, requiring frequent user response, and simple to operate. After the user has “booted up” the disk according to the General Operating Instructions on page 1, the title frame appears, followed by copyright information. Then a “menu” appears listing the lesson numbers and titles for Lessons 1–12, plus #13, “End.” (The menu for Lessons 13–24 is on the second disk.) The user chooses a lesson, types in the corresponding number, and presses “Return.” The program proceeds as follows:

- A. The user chooses an activity level (A, B, C), types in the corresponding letter, and presses “Return.”
- B. The user types his or her first name and presses “Return” (capitalization is unnecessary). Nine letters are allowed.
- C. The user types his or her last name and presses “Return” (capitalization is unnecessary). Twelve letters are allowed.
- D. The computer, addressing the user by name, states the objective of the program and lists the general instructions for the program’s operation:
 1. The required word(s) must be spelled and accented correctly. Capitalization is not required except for German nouns.
 2. Pressing “Return” enters the user’s responses.
 3. Responses are timed and points are given for correct answers.
 4. If the user does not know the answer, “Return” can be pressed to end the attempt and receive the answer.
 5. A small bird () signals the user to press “Return.”
- E. The user decides whether or not to see examples for the lesson and level selected. If examples are desired, the user types “Y” for yes, and then:
 1. The computer tells the user what response is required for that lesson and level, then demonstrates by providing the correct response. Time and points are not given for the computer-worked example.
 2. The computer repeats the instructions and instructs the user to use the left arrow (←) key to erase typing errors. Then the user enters a response. If the response is correct, the user is praised and apprised of the point value for a correct response. If the response is incorrect or incorrectly spelled, the user is allowed to try again. If the response is incorrectly spelled on the second attempt, the user will receive only two points. Praise and three points are given for a correct response on the second attempt. No points are given for an incorrect response on the second attempt. At the completion of this example, the user pushes “Return” and begins the selected lesson and level.
- F. If the user chooses not to see examples, “N” should be typed to begin the lesson.

G. The screen format for all examples and lesson frames is the same:

Instructions are displayed at the top of the screen.

Points accumulate <u>here.</u> 00	The graphic to be identified is at the center of the screen. 	Time accumulates <u>here.</u> 00:00
---	--	---

Feedback to the user appears below the graphic.

The user's response appears here.

- H. At the completion of an entire lesson at one level, the user receives his or her evaluation, then presses "Return" to go back to the menu.
- I. When #13, "End," is selected, the Performance Summary is displayed, showing the user's performance record for all lessons and levels completed. If a printer is available, this Performance Summary can be printed out.
- J. The user presses "Return" to go back to the menu.

FOR CLASSROOM APPLICATION

The *Basic Vocabulary Builder on Computer* can be used in several ways. It can serve as a review of material previously learned in a foreign language class. Specific activities or lessons could be assigned as a remedial activity for students experiencing difficulty in a particular area. Since it is an acknowledged fact that computer use is, in itself, a reinforcing (and fun) activity, the program could also serve as a reward for classroom performance. The gamelike aspects of the program (accumulation of time and points) could be monitored in such a way as to stimulate students to better their own (or someone else's) performance. The Performance Summary can be used to keep track of student progress.

The program may be used effectively as an independent activity or may be paired with the *Basic Vocabulary Builder Duplicating Master Book* for a total approach to vocabulary learning. If the computer program is used in conjunction with the book, there are several important points to consider.

The *Basic Vocabulary Builder on Computer* is not an exact duplicate of the *Basic Vocabulary Builder Duplicating Master Book*. As with translating material from one language to another, translating material from print to the computer necessitates a certain amount of change.

The *Basic Vocabulary Builder on Computer* and the original *Basic Vocabulary Builder Duplicating Master Book* differ in the following ways:

- A. The computer program is available in Spanish, French, German, and Italian editions. Russian is not available.
- B. The book contains thirty-two lessons; the computer program contains twenty-four. The following were deemed inappropriate for inclusion in the computer program: Lesson 13, Numbers; Lesson 14, Telling Time; Lesson 15, Shapes and Containers; Lesson 25, Animals, B; Lesson 28, Tools and Materials; Lesson 30, The Calendar; Lesson 31, Holidays and Celebrations; and Lesson 32, The Map.
- C. Lesson numbers in the book do not correspond to those in this program. Lesson titles have been retained, with the exception of Lesson 9, Miscellaneous, which has been retitled "Description" (Lesson 20) on the computer.
- D. In the computer program, Lessons 1–19 deal solely with nouns, Lessons 20–21 with adjectives, and Lessons 22–24 with verbs.
- E. Lessons in the book generally contain 16 vocabulary words or phrases; computer lessons usually have 12 words or phrases.
- F. When a word in the book is given more than one possible translation (example: The word "pants" in Spanish is translated as either *calzones* or *pantalones*), one word has been selected as the more common and is accepted exclusively in the computer program. Appendix G lists the words that are given synonyms in the book. It also lists any words that have been changed from the book. Check Appendix C for the word(s) accepted by the computer as correct.
- G. The computer program contains a number of nouns that are commonly used only in the singular and are not usually given plural forms. The Level C activity for nouns involves changing the nouns to the plural form. For the exceptions, however, usage demands that the *singular form* be retained for Level C. For example, on the French program, the singular form of "salt" plus the definite article (*le sel*) is the correct response for Level C as well as for Level B. For a complete list of the nouns used only in the singular form in this program, see Appendix G, Language Notes.
- H. Computer Lesson 7, The Family, is handled somewhat differently from the other lessons in the program. In order to make the role of each family member perfectly clear, each person's "portrait" has been labeled in English. Thus there will be no mistaking which relationship is indicated when multiple possibilities exist (for example, a daughter may also be a mother, sister, aunt, etc.).
- I. Computer Lesson 20, Description, deals entirely with adjectives. Six pairs of adjectives with opposite meanings are reviewed. To clarify which quality is being indicated, the graphics in this lesson are not presented in a truly random sequence. Each pair of opposites will always appear in back-to-back frames (examples: "tall" will always follow "short"), but the pairs will appear randomly. The "shortness" of a person or object might not be apparent if seen in isolation but is when placed in conjunction with a "tall" person or object.

- J.** Computer Lesson 22, Health; Lesson 23, Activities; and Lesson 24, Sports and Recreation, are composed entirely of verbs. These lessons in the text are a combination of nouns, adjectives, and verbs. The computer lessons use verbs that are closely allied to the nouns and adjectives in the book. (For example, the Italian adjective for “sick” is *malato*, -a. In the computer program, the verb-adjective phrase, “to be sick,” *essere malato*, is used.)
- K.** Some of the computer graphics have been changed slightly from those used in the book:
1. Lesson 1, Colors, in the duplicating master book uses pictures of objects representative of the various colors. Lesson 21, Colors, in the computer program does this also, but pink has been substituted for red, as the Apple computer does not produce a true red.
 2. Lesson 19, Transportation, in the duplicating master book shows a sailboat; Lesson 11, Transportation, in the computer program shows a motorboat instead.
 3. Computer graphics for Lesson 12, School, and Lesson 15, Occupations and Professions, which show people involved in school and job activities, do not correspond in gender with the pictures in Lesson 20, School, and Lesson 23, Occupations and Professions, in the book. The user’s response must reflect the *gender* of the person pictured.
 4. Four new computer graphics were added to Lesson 20, Description, to illustrate “cold,” “hot,” “good,” and “bad.” In the text, the phrases “to be hot” and “to be cold” are introduced in Lesson 27, Seasons and Weather. “Good” and “bad” are not included in the book.

Appendix A

Menu (List of Lessons)

- | | |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1. Clothing | 13. Buildings |
| 2. Accessories | 14. Shops and Stores |
| 3. Fruits and Vegetables | 15. Occupations and Professions |
| 4. Food-I | 16. Animals |
| 5. Food-II | 17. Nature |
| 6. Parts of the Body | 18. Seasons and Weather |
| 7. The Family | 19. Communication |
| 8. The House | 20. Description |
| 9. Furnishings | 21. Colors |
| 10. Household Items | 22. Health |
| 11. Transportation | 23. Activities |
| 12. School | 24. Sports and Recreation |

Appendix B

Computer Graphics

SAMPLES/EXAMPLES

Nouns



sweater

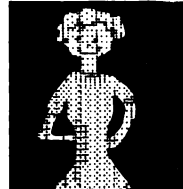


slipper

Adjectives



fat

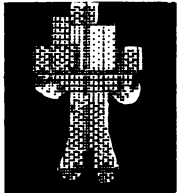


thin

Verbs



to jump



to carry

LESSON 1: CLOTHING

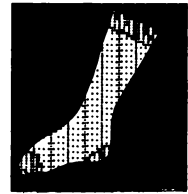
shirt



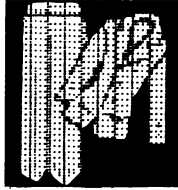
pants



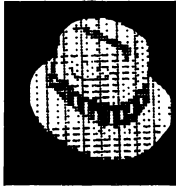
shoe



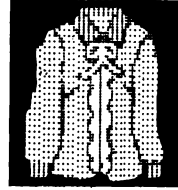
sock



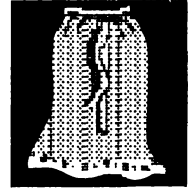
suit



hat



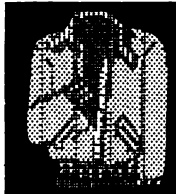
blouse



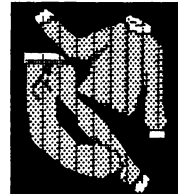
skirt



dress



jacket



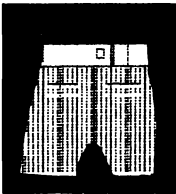
pajamas



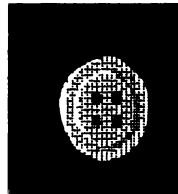
coat

LESSON 2: ACCESSORIES

bathing suit



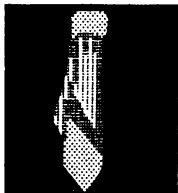
shorts



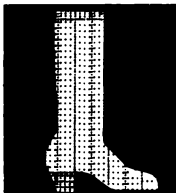
button



belt



tie



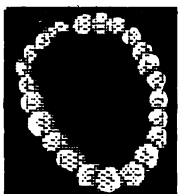
boot



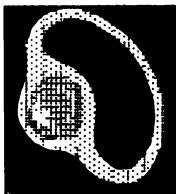
scarf



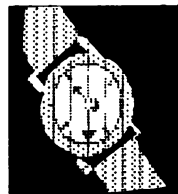
glove



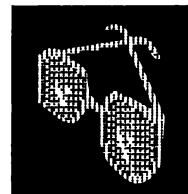
necklace



ring

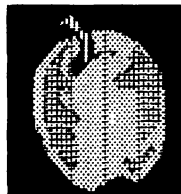


watch

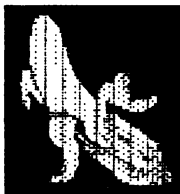


glasses

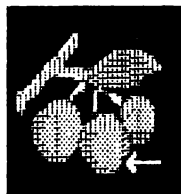
LESSON 3: FRUITS AND VEGETABLES



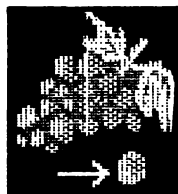
apple



banana



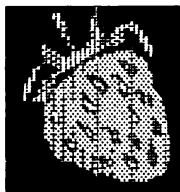
cherry



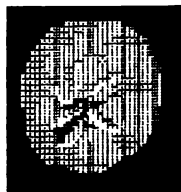
grape



orange



strawberry



tomato



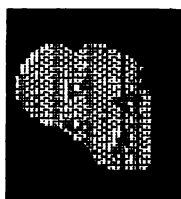
lettuce



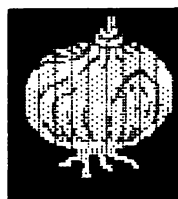
carrot



corn

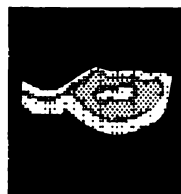


potato



onion

LESSON 4: FOOD-I



meat



fish



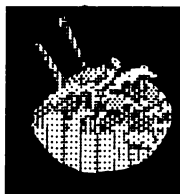
coffee



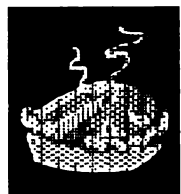
tea



milk



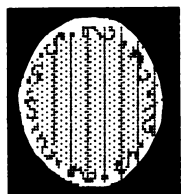
salad



pie



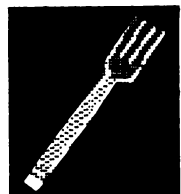
cake



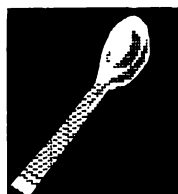
plate



knife



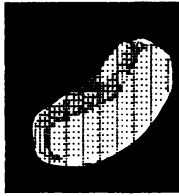
fork



spoon

LESSON 5: FOOD-II

steak



hot dog



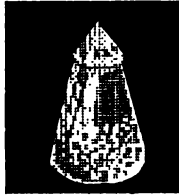
hamburger



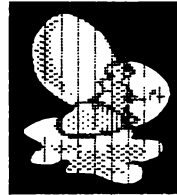
sandwich



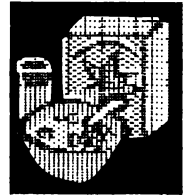
salt



pepper



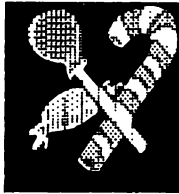
egg



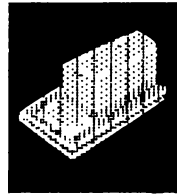
cereal



sugar



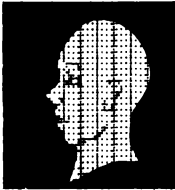
candy



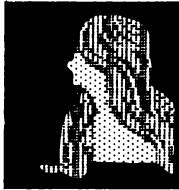
butter



juice

LESSON 6: PARTS OF THE BODY

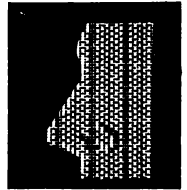
head



hair



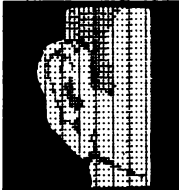
eye



nose



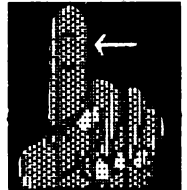
mouth



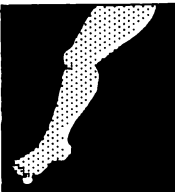
ear



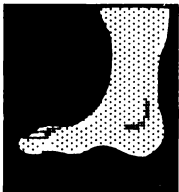
arm



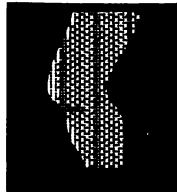
finger



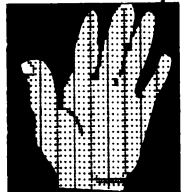
leg



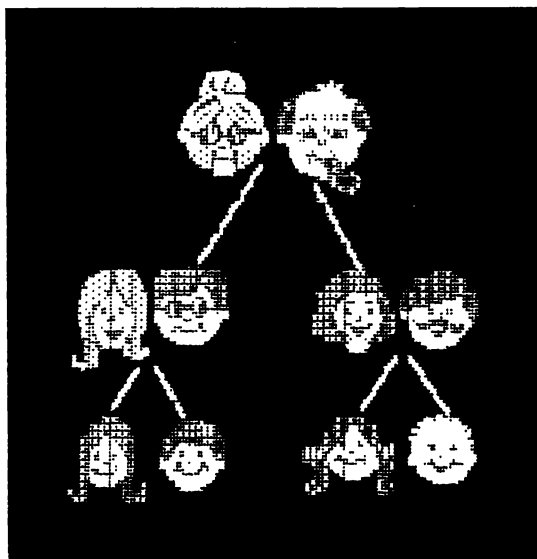
foot



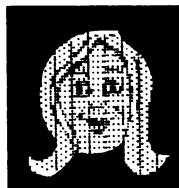
knee



hand



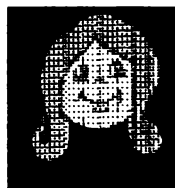
LESSON 7: THE FAMILY



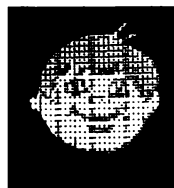
mother



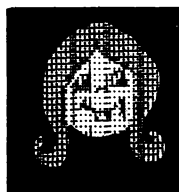
father



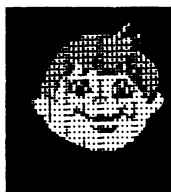
daughter



son



sister



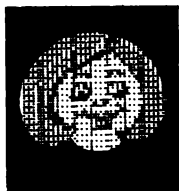
brother



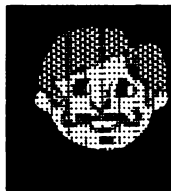
grandfather



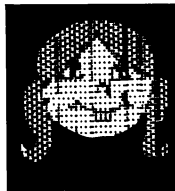
grandmother



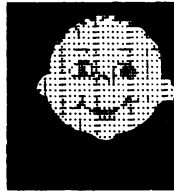
aunt



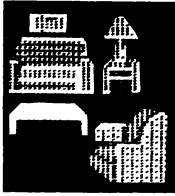
uncle



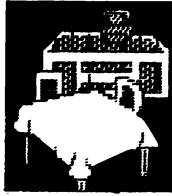
niece



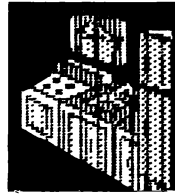
nephew

LESSON 8: THE HOUSE

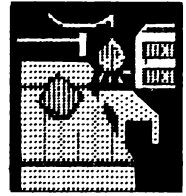
living room



dining room



kitchen



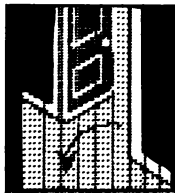
bedroom



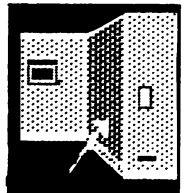
bathroom



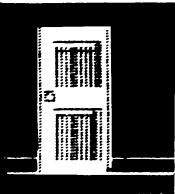
roof



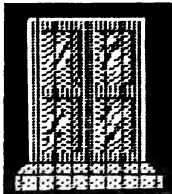
floor



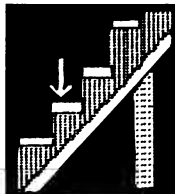
wall



door



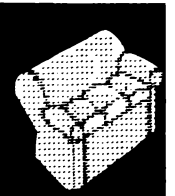
window



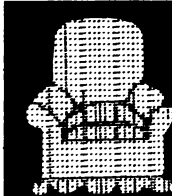
stair



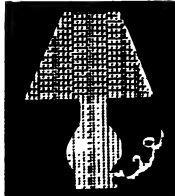
garage

LESSON 9: FURNISHINGS

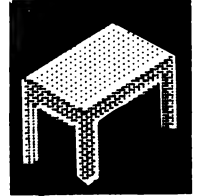
sofa



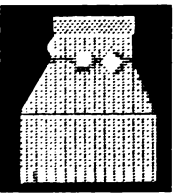
chair



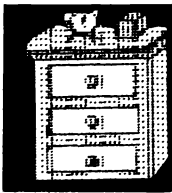
lamp



table



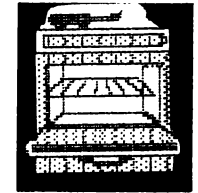
bed



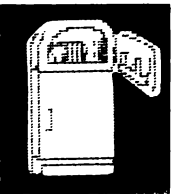
dresser



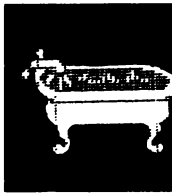
sink



stove



refrigerator



bathtub



toilet

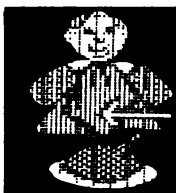


curtain

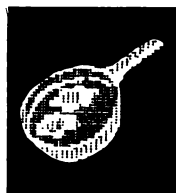
LESSON 10: HOUSEHOLD ITEMS



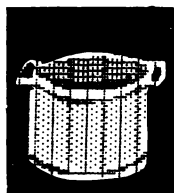
tablecloth



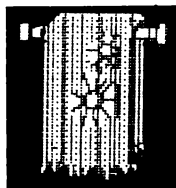
napkin



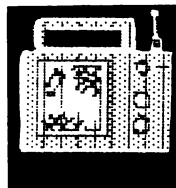
frying pan



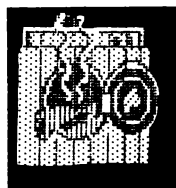
kettle



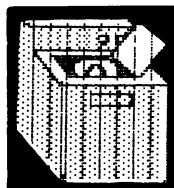
towel



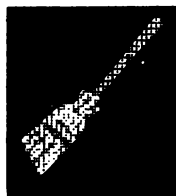
radio



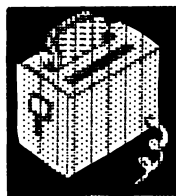
clothes dryer



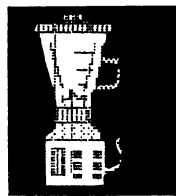
clothes washer



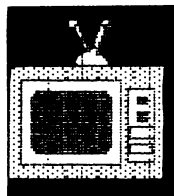
broom



toaster

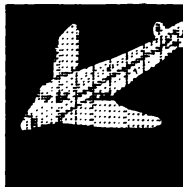


blender



television

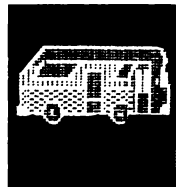
LESSON 11: TRANSPORTATION



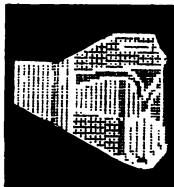
airplane



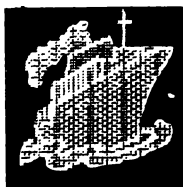
boat



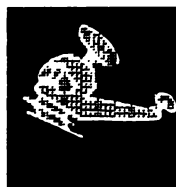
bus



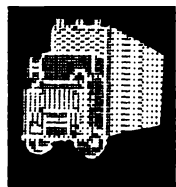
train



steamship



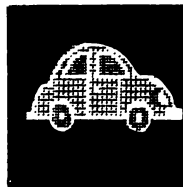
helicopter



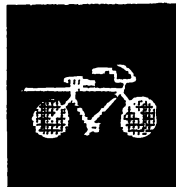
truck



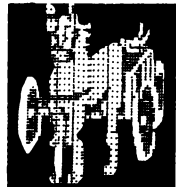
taxicab



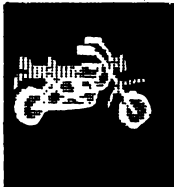
car



bicycle



horse



motorcycle

LESSON 12: SCHOOL



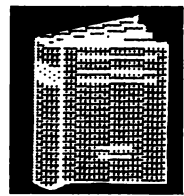
classroom



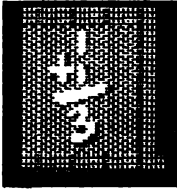
teacher (male)



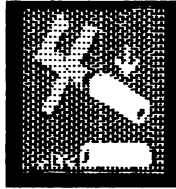
student (female)



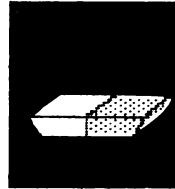
book



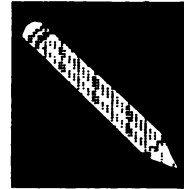
chalkboard



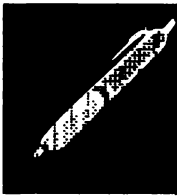
chalk



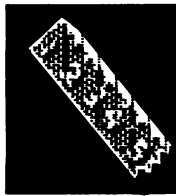
eraser



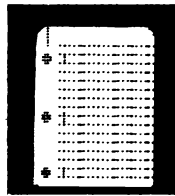
pencil



pen



ruler

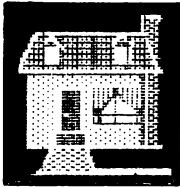


paper

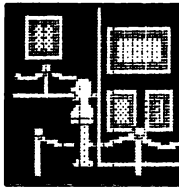


desk

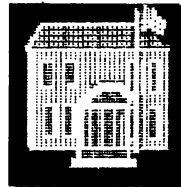
LESSON 13: BUILDINGS



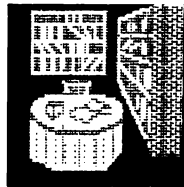
house



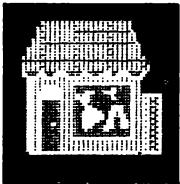
museum



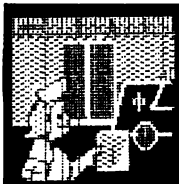
school



library



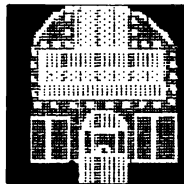
store



hospital



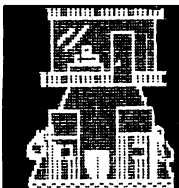
church



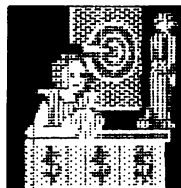
theater



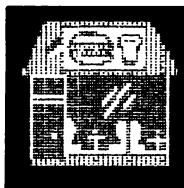
supermarket



gas station



bank

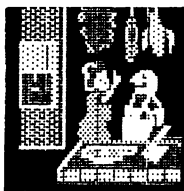


restaurant

LESSON 14: SHOPS AND STORES



shoe store



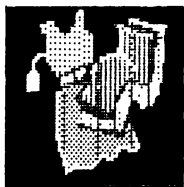
butcher shop



flower shop



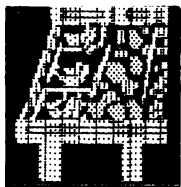
jewelry store



clothing store



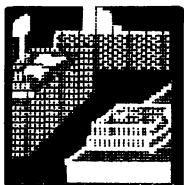
drugstore



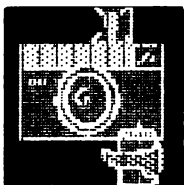
fruit store



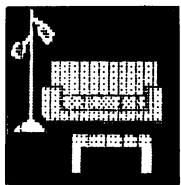
barbershop



bookstore



camera store



furniture store

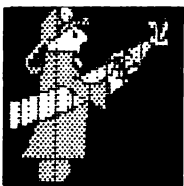


bakery

LESSON 15: OCCUPATIONS AND PROFESSIONS



police officer (male)



fire fighter (male)



plumber (male)



doctor (female)



nurse (female)



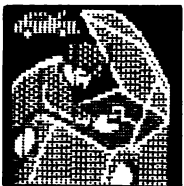
dentist (female)



carpenter (female)



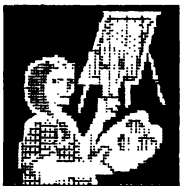
pilot (male)



mechanic (male)



secretary (male)



artist (female)



musician (female)

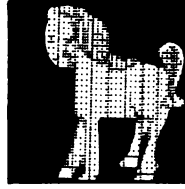
LESSON 16: ANIMALS



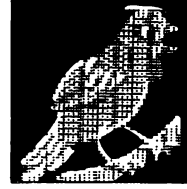
cat



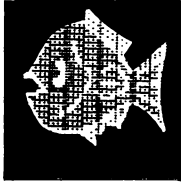
dog



horse



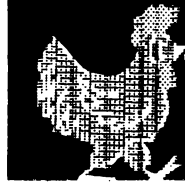
bird



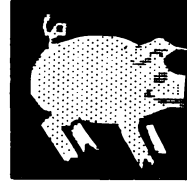
fish



cow



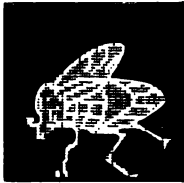
chicken



pig



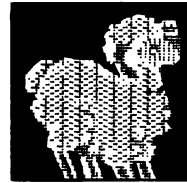
mouse



fly



bee

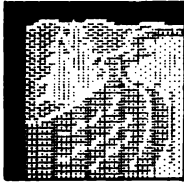


sheep

LESSON 17: NATURE



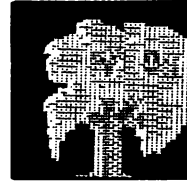
ocean



river



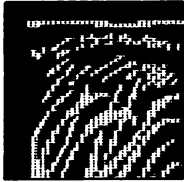
mountain



tree



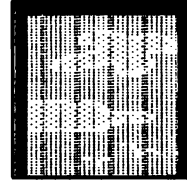
leaf



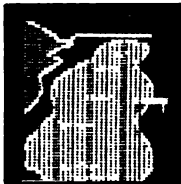
grass



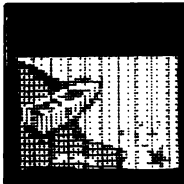
flower



sky



lake



beach

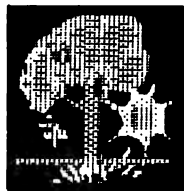


desert

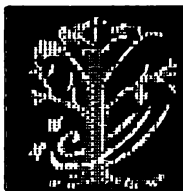


forest

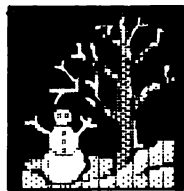
LESSON 18: SEASONS AND WEATHER



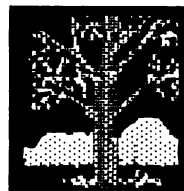
summer



fall



winter



spring



rain



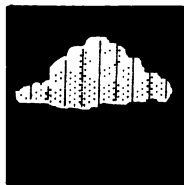
snow



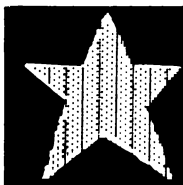
wind



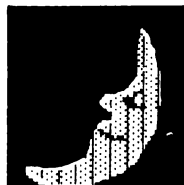
sun



cloud



star



moon



lightning

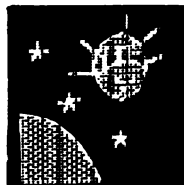
LESSON 19: COMMUNICATION



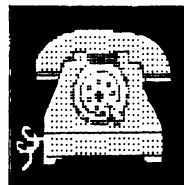
letter



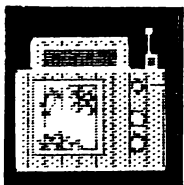
newspaper



satellite



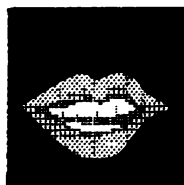
telephone



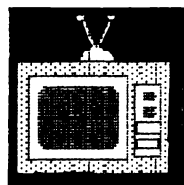
radio



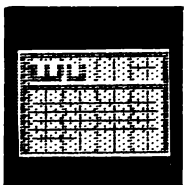
magazine



mouth



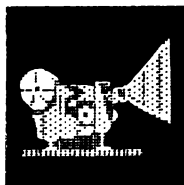
television



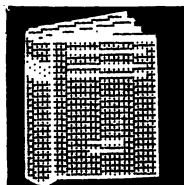
telegram



computer



movie



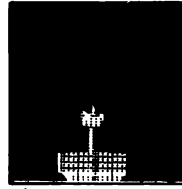
book

LESSON 20: DESCRIPTION

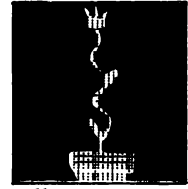
old



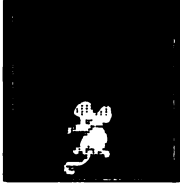
young



short



tall



small



big



pretty



ugly



cold



hot



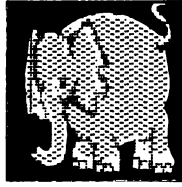
bad



good

LESSON 21: COLORS

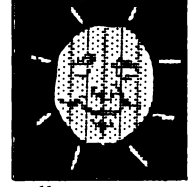
orange



gray



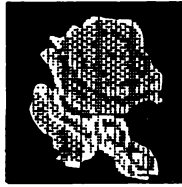
blue



yellow



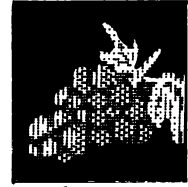
white



brown



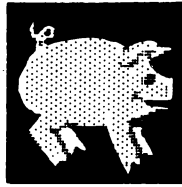
green



purple

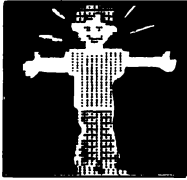


black

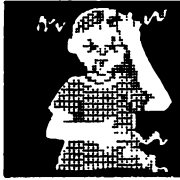


pink

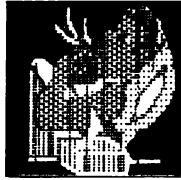
LESSON 22: HEALTH



... fine



... sick



... a cold



... medicine



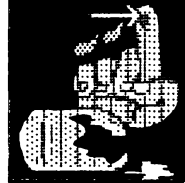
... a fever



... bandage



... a headache



... cut



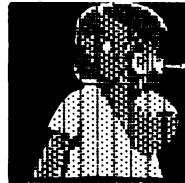
... bleed



... a sore throat



... a stomachache

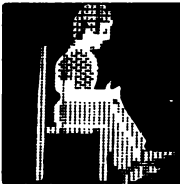


... a toothache

LESSON 23: ACTIVITIES



... stand



... sit



... walk



... sleep



... eat



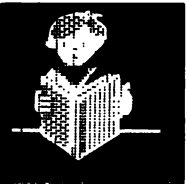
... run



... play



... wash



... read



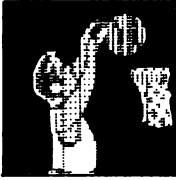
... study



... talk



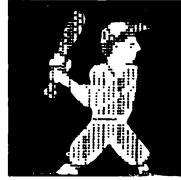
... write

LESSON 24: SPORTS AND RECREATION

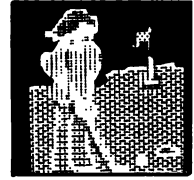
. . . basketball



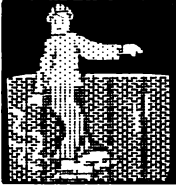
. . . tennis



. . . baseball



. . . golf



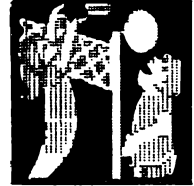
. . . ice-skate



. . . fish



. . . swim



. . . volleyball



. . . soccer



. . . sail



. . . box



. . . ski

Appendix C

Correct Responses

SPANISH

SAMPLES/EXAMPLES: NOUNS

Level A

suéter
pantufla

Level B

el suéter
la pantufla

Level C

los suéteres
las pantuflas

LESSON 1: CLOTHING

Level A

camisa
pantalones
zapato
calcetín
traje
sombrero
blusa
falda
vestido
chaqueta
pijama
abrigo

Level B

la camisa
los pantalones
el zapato
el calcetín
el traje
el sombrero
la blusa
la falda
el vestido
la chaqueta
la pijama
el abrigo

Level C

las camisas
los pantalones
los zapatos
los calcetines
los trajes
los sombreros
las blusas
las faldas
los vestidos
las chaquetas
las pijamas
los abrigos

LESSON 2: ACCESSORIES**Level A**

traje de baño
pantalones cortos
botón
cinturón
corbata
bota
bufanda
guante
collar
anillo
reloj
anteojos

Level B

el traje de baño
los pantalones cortos
el botón
el cinturón
la corbata
la bota
la bufanda
el guante
el collar
el anillo
el reloj
los anteojos

Level C

los trajes de baño
los pantalones cortos
los botones
los cinturones
las corbatas
las botas
las bufandas
los guantes
los collares
los anillos
los relojes
los anteojos

LESSON 3: FRUITS AND VEGETABLES**Level A**

manzana
plátano
cereza
uva
naranja
fresa
tomate
lechuga
zanahoria
maíz
papa
cebolla

Level B

la manzana
el plátano
la cereza
la uva
la naranja
la fresa
el tomate
la lechuga
la zanahoria
el maíz
la papa
la cebolla

Level C

las manzanas
los plátanos
las cerezas
las uvas
las naranjas
las fresas
los tomates
las lechugas
las zanahorias
el maíz
las papas
las cebollas

LESSON 4: FOOD I**Level A**

carne
pescado
café
té
leche
ensalada
pastel
torta
plato
cuchillo
tenedor
cuchara

Level B

la carne
el pescado
el café
el té
la leche
la ensalada
el pastel
la torta
el plato
el cuchillo
el tenedor
la cuchara

Level C

la carne
los pescados
el café
el té
la leche
las ensaladas
los pasteles
las tortas
los platos
los cuchillos
los tenedores
las cucharas

LESSON 5: FOOD II**Level A**

biftec
 salchicha
 hamburguesa
 emparedado
 sal
 pimienta
 huevo
 cereal
 azúcar
 dulce
 mantequilla
 jugo

Level B

el biftec
 la salchicha
 la hamburguesa
 el emparedado
 la sal
 la pimienta
 el huevo
 el cereal
 el azúcar
 el dulce
 la mantequilla
 el jugo

Level C

los bifteques
 las salchichas
 las hamburguesas
 los emparedados
 la sal
 la pimienta
 los huevos
 el cereal
 el azúcar
 los dulces
 la mantequilla
 el jugo

LESSON 6: PARTS OF THE BODY**Level A**

cabeza
 pelo
 ojo
 nariz
 boca
 oreja
 brazo
 dedo
 pierna
 pie
 rodilla
 mano

Level B

la cabeza
 el pelo
 el ojo
 la nariz
 la boca
 la oreja
 el brazo
 el dedo
 la pierna
 el pie
 la rodilla
 la mano

Level C

las cabezas
 los pelos
 los ojos
 las narices
 las bocas
 las orejas
 los brazos
 los dedos
 las piernas
 los pies
 las rodillas
 las manos

LESSON 7: THE FAMILY**Level A**

madre
 padre
 hija
 hijo
 hermana
 hermano
 abuelo
 abuela
 tía
 tío
 sobrina
 sobrino

Level B

la madre
 el padre
 la hija
 el hijo
 la hermana
 el hermano
 el abuelo
 la abuela
 la tía
 el tío
 la sobrina
 el sobrino

Level C

las madres
 los padres
 las hijas
 los hijos
 las hermanas
 los hermanos
 los abuelos
 las abuelas
 las tías
 los tíos
 las sobrinas
 los sobrinos

LESSON 8: THE HOUSE**Level A**

sala
comedor
cocina
alcoba
cuarto de baño
techo
piso
pared
puerta
ventana
escalera
garaje

Level B

la sala
el comedor
la cocina
la alcoba
el cuarto de baño
el techo
el piso
la pared
la puerta
la ventana
la escalera
el garaje

Level C

las salas
los comedores
las cocinas
las alcobas
los cuartos de baño
los techos
los pisos
las paredes
las puertas
las ventanas
las escaleras
los garajes

LESSON 9: FURNISHINGS**Level A**

sofá
silla
lámpara
mesa
cama
tocador
fregadero
estufa
refrigerador
bañera
retrete
cortina

Level B

el sofá
la silla
la lámpara
la mesa
la cama
el tocador
el fregadero
la estufa
el refrigerador
la bañera
el retrete
la cortina

Level C

los sofás
las sillas
las lámparas
las mesas
las camas
los tocadores
los fregaderos
las estufas
los refrigeradores
las bañeras
los retretes
las cortinas

LESSON 10: HOUSEHOLD ITEMS**Level A**

mantel
servilleta
sartén
caldera
toalla
radio
secadora
lavadora
escoba
tostador
licuadora
televisión

Level B

el mantel
la servilleta
la sartén
la caldera
la toalla
la radio
la secadora
la lavadora
la escoba
el tostador
la licuadora
la televisión

Level C

los manteles
las servilletas
las sartenes
las calderas
las toallas
las radios
las secadoras
las lavadoras
las escobas
los tostadores
las licuadoras
las televisiones

LESSON 11: TRANSPORTATION**Level A**

avión
barco
autobús
tren
vapor
helicóptero
camión
taxi
coche
bicicleta
caballo
motocicleta

Level B

el avión
el barco
el autobús
el tren
el vapor
el helicóptero
el camión
el taxi
el coche
la bicicleta
el caballo
la motocicleta

Level C

los aviones
los barcos
los autobuses
los trenes
los vapores
los helicópteros
los camiones
los taxis
los coches
las bicicletas
los caballos
las motocicletas

LESSON 12: SCHOOL**Level A**

sala de clase
maestro
alumna
libro
pizarra
tiza
borrador
lápiz
pluma
regla
papel
escritorio

Level B

la sala de clase
el maestro
la alumna
el libro
la pizarra
la tiza
el borrador
el lápiz
la pluma
la regla
el papel
el escritorio

Level C

las salas de clase
los maestros
las alumnas
los libros
las pizarras
la tiza
los borradores
los lápices
las plumas
las reglas
los papeles
los escritorios

LESSON 13: BUILDINGS**Level A**

casa
museo
escuela
biblioteca
tienda
hospital
iglesia
teatro
supermercado
estación de servicio

banco
restaurante

Level B

la casa
el museo
la escuela
la biblioteca
la tienda
el hospital
la iglesia
el teatro
el supermercado
la estación de servicio

el banco
el restaurante

Level C

las casas
los museos
las escuelas
las bibliotecas
las tiendas
los hospitales
las iglesias
los teatros
los supermercados
las estaciones de
servicio
los bancos
los restaurantes

LESSON 14: SHOPS AND STORES**Level A**

zapatería
 carnicería
 tienda de flores
 joyería
 ropería
 farmacia
 frutería
 barbería
 librería
 tienda fotográfica

mueblería
 panadería

Level B

la zapatería
 la carnicería
 la tienda de flores
 la joyería
 la ropería
 la farmacia
 la frutería
 la barbería
 la librería
 la tienda fotográfica

la mueblería
 la panadería

Level C

las zapaterías
 las carnicerías
 las tiendas de flores
 las joyerías
 las roperías
 las farmacias
 las fruterías
 las barberías
 las librerías
 las tiendas
 fotográficas
 las mueblerías
 las panaderías

LESSON 15: OCCUPATIONS AND PROFESSIONS**Level A**

policía
 bombero
 plomero
 médica
 enfermera
 dentista
 carpintera
 piloto
 mecánico
 secretario
 música
 artista

Level B

el policía
 el bombero
 el plomero
 la médica
 la enfermera
 la dentista
 la carpintera
 el piloto
 el mecánico
 el secretario
 la música
 la artista

Level C

los policías
 los bomberos
 los plomeros
 las médicas
 las enfermeras
 las dentistas
 las carpinteras
 los pilotos
 los mecánicos
 los secretarios
 las músicas
 las artistas

LESSON 16: ANIMALS**Level A**

gato
 perro
 caballo
 pájaro
 pez
 vaca
 pollo
 cerdo
 ratón
 mosca
 abeja
 oveja

Level B

el gato
 el perro
 el caballo
 el pájaro
 el pez
 la vaca
 el pollo
 el cerdo
 el ratón
 la mosca
 la abeja
 la oveja

Level C

los gatos
 los perros
 los caballos
 los pájaros
 los peces
 las vacas
 los pollos
 los cerdos
 los ratones
 las moscas
 las abejas
 las ovejas

LESSON 17: NATURE**Level A**

océano
río
montaña
árbol
hoja
hierba
flor
cielo
lago
playa
desierto
bosque

Level B

el océano
el río
la montaña
el árbol
la hoja
la hierba
la flor
el cielo
el lago
la playa
el desierto
el bosque

Level C

los océanos
los ríos
las montañas
los árboles
las hojas
la hierba
las flores
los cielos
los lagos
las playas
los desiertos
los bosques

LESSON 18: SEASONS AND WEATHER**Level A**

verano
otoño
invierno
primavera
lluvia
nieve
viento
sol
nube
estrella
luna
relámpago

Level B

el verano
el otoño
el invierno
la primavera
la lluvia
la nieve
el viento
el sol
la nube
la estrella
la luna
el relámpago

Level C

los veranos
los otoños
los inviernos
las primaveras
la lluvia
la nieve
los vientos
los soles
las nubes
las estrellas
las lunas
el relámpago

LESSON 19: COMMUNICATION**Level A**

carta
periódico
satélite
teléfono
radio
revista
boca
televisión
telegrama
computadora
cine
libro

Level B

la carta
el periódico
el satélite
el teléfono
la radio
la revista
la boca
la televisión
el telegrama
la computadora
el cine
el libro

Level C

las cartas
los periódicos
los satélites
los teléfonos
las radios
las revistas
las bocas
las televisiones
los telegramas
las computadoras
los cines
los libros

SAMPLES/EXAMPLES: ADJECTIVES**Level A**

gorda
delgado

Level B

gorda
delgada

Level C

gordos
delgados

LESSON 20: DESCRIPTION**Level A**

viejo
joven
bajo
alto
pequeño
grande
bonito
feo
frío
caliente
bueno
malo

Level B

vieja
joven
baja
alta
pequeña
grande
bonita
fea
fría
caliente
buena
mala

Level C

viejos
jóvenes
bajos
altos
pequeños
grandes
bonitos
feos
fríos
calientes
buenos
malos

LESSON 21: COLORS**Level A**

anaranjado
gris
azul
amarillo
blanco
moreno
verde
morado
negro
rosado

Level B

anaranjada
gris
azul
amarilla
blanca
morena
verde
morada
negra
rosada

Level C

anaranjados
grises
azules
amarillos
blancos
morenos
verdes
morados
negros
rosados

SAMPLES/EXAMPLES: VERBS

Level A

saltar
llevar

Level B

salto
llevo

Level C

saltamos
llevamos

LESSON 22: HEALTH

Level A

estar bien
estar enfermo
tener catarro
tomar medicina
tener fiebre
vendar
tener un dolor de
cabeza
cortarse
sangrar
tener mal de garganta

tener dolor de
estómago
tener un dolor de diente

Level B

estoy bien
estoy enfermo
tengo catarro
tomo medicina
tengo fiebre
vendo
tengo un dolor de
cabeza
me corto
sangro
tengo mal de garganta

tengo dolor de
estómago
tengo un dolor de
diente

Level C

estamos bien
estamos enfermos
tenemos catarro
tomamos medicina
tenemos fiebre
vendamos
tenemos un dolor de
cabeza
nos cortamos
sangramos
tenemos mal de
garganta
tenemos dolor de
estómago
tenemos un dolor de
diente

LESSON 23: ACTIVITIES

Level A

levantarse
sentarse
caminar
dormir
comer
correr
jugar
lavarse
leer
estudiar
hablar
escribir

Level B

me levanto
me siento
camino
duermo
como
corro
juego
me lavo
leo
estudio
hablo
escribo

Level C

nos levantamos
nos sentamos
caminamos
dormimos
comemos
corremos
jugamos
nos lavamos
leemos
estudiamos
hablamos
escribimos

LESSON 24: SPORTS AND RECREATION**Level A**

jugar básquetbol
jugar al tenis
jugar béisbol
jugar al golf
patinar
pescar
nadar
jugar al volibol
jugar futbol
velar
boxear
esquiar

Level B

juego básquetbol
juego al tenis
juego béisbol
juego al golf
patino
pesco
nado
juego al volibol
juego futbol
velo
boxeo
esquío

Level C

jugamos básquetbol
jugamos al tenis
jugamos béisbol
jugamos al golf
patinamos
pescamos
nadamos
jugamos al volibol
jugamos futbol
velamos
boxeamos
esquiamos

Correct Responses

FRENCH

SAMPLES/EXAMPLES: NOUNS

Level A

chandail
pantoufle

Level B

le chandail
la pantoufle

Level C

les chandails
les pantoufles

LESSON 1: CLOTHING

Level A

chemise
pantalon
chaussure
chaussette
complet
chapeau
blouse
jupe
robe
jaquette
pyjama
manteau

Level B

la chemise
le pantalon
la chaussure
la chaussette
le complet
le chapeau
la blouse
la jupe
la robe
la jaquette
le pyjama
le manteau

Level C

les chemises
les pantalons
les chaussures
les chaussettes
les complets
les chapeaux
les blouses
les jupes
les robes
les jaquettes
les pyjamas
les manteaux

LESSON 2: ACCESSORIES

Level A

maillot de bain
short
bouton
ceinture
cravate
botte
écharpe
gant
collier
bague
montre
lunettes

Level B

le maillot de bain
le short
le bouton
la ceinture
la cravate
la botte
l'écharpe
le gant
le collier
la bague
la montre
les lunettes

Level C

les maillots de bain
les shorts
les boutons
les ceintures
les cravates
les bottes
les écharpes
les gants
les colliers
les bagues
les montres
les lunettes

LESSON 3: FRUITS AND VEGETABLES**Level A**

pomme
 banane
 cerise
 raisin
 orange
 fraise
 tomate
 laitue
 carotte
 maïs
 pomme de terre
 oignon

Level B

la pomme
 la banane
 la cerise
 le raisin
 l'orange
 la fraise
 la tomate
 la laitue
 la carotte
 le maïs
 la pomme de terre
 l'oignon

Level C

les pommes
 les bananes
 les cerises
 les raisins
 les oranges
 les fraises
 les tomates
 les laitues
 les carottes
 le maïs
 les pommes de terre
 les oignons

LESSON 4: FOOD I**Level A**

viande
 poisson
 café
 thé
 lait
 salade
 tourte
 gâteau
 assiette
 couteau
 fourchette
 cuillère

Level B

la viande
 le poisson
 le café
 le thé
 le lait
 la salade
 la tourte
 le gâteau
 l'assiette
 le couteau
 la fourchette
 la cuillère

Level C

la viande
 les poissons
 le café
 le thé
 le lait
 les salades
 les tourtes
 les gâteaux
 les assiettes
 les couteaux
 les fourchettes
 les cuillères

LESSON 5: FOOD II**Level A**

bifteck
 hot dog
 hamburger
 sandwich
 sel
 poivre
 oeuf
 céréales
 sucre
 bonbon
 beurre
 jus

Level B

le bifteck
 le hot dog
 le hamburger
 le sandwich
 le sel
 le poivre
 l'oeuf
 les céréales
 le sucre
 le bonbon
 le beurre
 le jus

Level C

les biftecks
 les hot dogs
 les hamburgers
 les sandwiches
 le sel
 le poivre
 les oeufs
 les céréales
 le sucre
 les bonbons
 le beurre
 le jus

LESSON 6: PARTS OF THE BODY**Level A**

tête
cheveux
oeil
nez
bouche
oreille
bras
doigt
jambe
pied
genou
main

Level B

la tête
les cheveux
l'oeil
le nez
la bouche
l'oreille
le bras
le doigt
la jambe
le pied
le genou
la main

Level C

les têtes
les cheveux
les yeux
les nez
les bouches
les oreilles
les bras
les doigts
les jambes
les pieds
les genoux
les mains

LESSON 7: THE FAMILY**Level A**

mère
père
fille
fils
soeur
frère
grand-père
grand-mère
tante
oncle
nièce
neveu

Level B

la mère
le père
la fille
le fils
la soeur
le frère
le grand-père
la grand-mère
la tante
l'oncle
la nièce
le neveu

Level C

les mères
les pères
les filles
les fils
les soeurs
les frères
les grands-pères
les grands-mères
les tantes
les oncles
les nièces
les neveux

LESSON 8: THE HOUSE**Level A**

salon
salle à manger
cuisine
chambre
salle de bains
toit
plancher
mur
porte
fenêtre
escalier
garage

Level B

le salon
la salle à manger
la cuisine
la chambre
la salle de bains
le toit
le plancher
le mur
la porte
la fenêtre
l'escalier
le garage

Level C

les salons
les salles à manger
les cuisines
les chambres
les salles de bains
les toits
les planchers
les murs
les portes
les fenêtres
les escaliers
les garages

LESSON 9: FURNISHINGS**Level A**

canapé
fauteuil
lampe
table
lit
commode
évier
cuisinière
réfrigérateur
baignoire
cabinet
rideau

Level B

le canapé
le fauteuil
la lampe
la table
le lit
la commode
l'évier
la cuisinière
le réfrigérateur
la baignoire
le cabinet
le rideau

Level C

les canapés
les fauteuils
les lampes
les tables
les lits
les commodes
les évier
les cuisinières
les réfrigérateurs
les baignoires
les cabinets
les rideaux

LESSON 10: HOUSEHOLD ITEMS**Level A**

nappe
serviette
poêle
bouilloire
serviette
radio
séchoir
machine à laver
balai
mixeur
grille-pain
téléviseur

Level B

la nappe
la serviette
la poêle
la bouilloire
la serviette
la radio
le séchoir
la machine à laver
le balai
le mixeur
le grille-pain
le téléviseur

Level C

les nappes
les serviettes
les poêles
les bouilloires
les serviettes
les radios
les séchoirs
les machines à laver
les balais
les mixeurs
les grille-pain
les téléviseurs

LESSON 11: TRANSPORTATION**Level A**

avion
bateau
autobus
train
bateau à vapeur
hélicoptère
camion
taxi
voiture
bicyclette
cheval
motocyclette

Level B

l'avion
le bateau
l'autobus
le train
le bateau à vapeur
l'hélicoptère
le camion
le taxi
la voiture
la bicyclette
le cheval
la motocyclette

Level C

les avions
les bateaux
les autobus
les trains
les bateaux à vapeur
les hélicoptères
les camions
les taxis
les voitures
les bicyclettes
les chevaux
les motocyclettes

LESSON 12: SCHOOL

Level A

salle de classe
professeur
étudiante
livre
tableau
craie
gomme
crayon
stylo
règle
papier
bureau

Level B

la salle de classe
le professeur
l'étudiante
le livre
le tableau
la craie
la gomme
le crayon
le stylo
la règle
le papier
le bureau

Level C

les salles de classe
les professeurs
les étudiantes
les livres
les tableaux
les craies
les gommes
les crayons
les stylos
les règles
les papiers
les bureaux

LESSON 13: BUILDINGS

Level A

maison
musée
école
bibliothèque
magasin
hôpital
église
théâtre
supermarché
station-service
banque
restaurant

Level B

la maison
le musée
l'école
la bibliothèque
le magasin
l'hôpital
l'église
le théâtre
le supermarché
la station-service
la banque
le restaurant

Level C

les maisons
les musées
les écoles
les bibliothèques
les magasins
les hôpitaux
les églises
les théâtres
les supermarchés
les stations-service
les banques
les restaurants

LESSON 14: SHOPS AND STORES**Level A**

magasin de chaussures

boucherie

boutique de fleuriste

bijouterie

magasin de vêtements

pharmacie

fruiterie

salon de coiffure

librairie

magasin de photos

magasin

d'ameublement

pâtisserie

Level Ble magasin de
chaussures

la boucherie

la boutique de fleuriste

la bijouterie

le magasin de
vêtements

la pharmacie

la fruiterie

le salon de coiffure

la librairie

le magasin de photos

le magasin

d'ameublement

la pâtisserie

Level Cles magasins de
chaussures

les boucheries

les boutiques de
fleuriste

les bijouteries

les magasins de
vêtements

les pharmacies

les fruiteries

les salons de coiffure

les librairies

les magasins de photos

les magasins

d'ameublement

les pâtisseries

LESSON 15: OCCUPATIONS AND PROFESSIONS**Level A**

agent de police

pompier

plombier

docteur

infirmière

dentiste

charpentier

pilote

mécanicien

secrétaire

musicienne

artiste

Level B

l'agent de police

le pompier

le plombier

le docteur

l'infirmière

la dentiste

le charpentier

le pilote

le mécanicien

le secrétaire

la musicienne

l'artiste

Level C

les agents de police

les pompiers

les plombiers

les docteurs

les infirmières

les dentistes

les charpentiers

les pilotes

les mécaniciens

les secrétaires

les musiciennes

les artistes

LESSON 16: ANIMALS

Level A

chat
chien
cheval
oiseau
poisson
vache
poulet
cochon
souris
mouche
abeille
mouton

Level B

le chat
le chien
le cheval
l'oiseau
le poisson
la vache
le poulet
le cochon
la souris
la mouche
l'abeille
le mouton

Level C

les chats
les chiens
les chevaux
les oiseaux
les poissons
les vaches
les poulets
les cochons
les souris
les mouches
les abeilles
les moutons

LESSON 17: NATURE

Level A

océan
fleuve
montagne
arbre
feuille
herbe
fleur
ciel
lac
plage
désert
forêt

Level B

l'océan
le fleuve
la montagne
l'arbre
la feuille
l'herbe
la fleur
le ciel
le lac
la plage
le désert
la forêt

Level C

les océans
les fleuves
les montagnes
les arbres
les feuilles
l'herbe
les fleurs
les cieux
les lacs
les plages
les déserts
les forêts

LESSON 18: SEASONS AND WEATHER

Level A

été
automne
hiver
printemps
pluie
neige
vent
soleil
nuage
étoile
lune
éclair

Level B

l'été
l'automne
l'hiver
le printemps
la pluie
la neige
le vent
le soleil
le nuage
l'étoile
la lune
l'éclair

Level C

les étés
les automnes
les hivers
les printemps
la pluie
la neige
les vents
les soleils
les nuages
les étoiles
les lunes
les éclairs

LESSON 19: COMMUNICATION**Level A**

lettre
journal
satellite
téléphone
radio
revue
bouche
téléviseur
télégramme
ordinateur
film
livre

Level B

la lettre
le journal
le satellite
le téléphone
la radio
la revue
la bouche
le téléviseur
le télégramme
l'ordinateur
le film
le livre

Level C

les lettres
les journaux
les satellites
les téléphones
les radios
les revues
les bouches
les téléviseurs
les télégrammes
les ordinateurs
les films
les livres

SAMPLES/EXAMPLES: ADJECTIVES**Level A**

gros
maigre

Level B

grosse
maigre

Level C

gros
maigres

LESSON 20: DESCRIPTION**Level A**

vieux
jeune
petit
grand
petit
grand
joli
laid
froid
chaud
bon
mauvais

Level B

vieille
jeune
petite
grande
petite
grande
jolie
laide
froide
chaude
bonne
mauvaise

Level C

vieux
jeunes
petits
grands
petits
grands
jolis
laid
froids
chauds
bons
mauvais

LESSON 21: COLORS

Level A

orange
gris
bleu
jaune
blanc
brun
vert
violet
noir
rose

Level B

orange
grise
bleue
jaune
blanche
brune
verte
violette
noire
rose

Level C

oranges
gris
bleus
jaunes
blancs
bruns
verts
violets
noirs
roses

SAMPLES/EXAMPLES: VERBS

Level A

sauter
porter

Level B

je saute
je porte

Level C

nous sautons
nous portons

LESSON 22: HEALTH

Level A

aller bien
être malade
avoir un rhume
prendre un
médicament
avoir de la fièvre

bander
avoir mal à la tête

se couper
saigner
avoir mal à la gorge

avoir mal à l'estomac

avoir mal aux dents

Level B

je vais bien
je suis malade
j'ai un rhume
je prends un
médicament
j'ai de la fièvre

je bande
j'ai mal à la tête

je me coupe
je saigne
j'ai mal à la gorge

j'ai mal à l'estomac

j'ai mal aux dents

Level C

nous allons bien
nous sommes malades
nous avons un rhume
nous prenons un
médicament
nous avons de la
fièvre

nous bandons
nous avons mal à la
tête

nous nous coupons
nous saignons
nous avons mal à la
gorge

nous avons mal à
l'estomac
nous avons mal aux
dents

LESSON 23: ACTIVITIES**Level A**

se lever
s'asseoir
marcher
dormir
manger
courir
jouer
se laver
lire
étudier
parler
écrire

Level B

je me lève
je m'assieds
je marche
je dors
je mange
je cours
je joue
je me lave
je lis
j'étudie
je parle
j'écris

Level C

nous nous levons
nous nous asseyons
nous marchons
nous dormons
nous mangeons
nous courons
nous jouons
nous nous lavons
nous lisons
nous étudions
nous parlons
nous écrivons

LESSON 24: SPORTS AND RECREATION**Level A**

jouer au basketball

jouer au tennis
jouer au base-ball

jouer au golf
patiner
pêcher
nager
jouer au volleyball

jouer au football
faire de la voile
boxer
skier

Level B

je joue au basketball

je joue au tennis
je joue au base-ball

je joue au golf
je patine
je pêche
je nage
je joue au volleyball

je joue au football
je fais de la voile
je boxe
je skie

Level C

nous jouons au
basketball
nous jouons au tennis
nous jouons au
base-ball
nous jouons au golf
nous patinons
nous pêchons
nous nageons
nous jouons au
volleyball
nous jouons au football
nous faisons de la voile
nous boxons
nous skions

Correct Responses GERMAN

SAMPLES/EXAMPLES: NOUNS

Level A

Sweater

Pantoffel

Level B

der Sweater

der Pantoffel

Level C

die Sweater

die Pantoffeln

LESSON 1: CLOTHING

Level A

Hemd

Hose

Schuh

Socke

Anzug

Hut

Bluse

Rock

Kleid

Jacke

Schlafanzug

Mantel

Level B

das Hemd

die Hose

der Schuh

die Socke

der Anzug

der Hut

die Bluse

der Rock

das Kleid

die Jacke

der Schlafanzug

der Mantel

Level C

die Hemden

die Hosen

die Schuhe

die Socken

die Anzüge

die Hüte

die Blusen

die Röcke

die Kleider

die Jacken

die Schlafanzüge

die Mäntel

LESSON 2: ACCESSORIES

Level A

Badeanzug

kurze Hose

Knopf

Gürtel

Krawatte

Stiefel

Schal

Handschuh

Halskette

Ring

Armbanduhr

Brille

Level B

der Badeanzug

die kurze Hose

der Knopf

der Gürtel

die Krawatte

der Stiefel

der Schal

der Handschuh

die Halskette

der Ring

die Armbanduhr

die Brille

Level C

die Badeanzüge

die kurzen Hosen

die Knöpfe

die Gürtel

die Krawatten

die Stiefel

die Schale

die Handschuhe

die Halsketten

die Ringe

die Armbanduhren

die Brillen

LESSON 3: FRUITS AND VEGETABLES**Level A**

Apfel
Banane
Kirsche
Weintraube
Orange
Erdbeere
Tomate
Kopfsalat
Karotte
Mais
Kartoffel
Zwiebel

Level B

der Apfel
die Banane
die Kirsche
die Weintraube
die Orange
die Erdbeere
die Tomate
der Kopfsalat
die Karotte
der Mais
die Kartoffel
die Zwiebel

Level C

die Äpfel
die Bananen
die Kirschen
die Weintrauben
die Orangen
die Erdbeeren
die Tomaten
die Kopfsalate
die Karotten
der Mais
die Kartoffeln
die Zwiebeln

LESSON 4: FOOD I**Level A**

Fleisch
Fisch
Kaffee
Tee
Milch
Salat
Torte
Kuchen
Teller
Messer
Gabel
Löffel

Level B

das Fleisch
der Fisch
der Kaffee
der Tee
die Milch
der Salat
die Torte
der Kuchen
der Teller
das Messer
die Gabel
der Löffel

Level C

das Fleisch
die Fische
der Kaffee
der Tee
die Milch
die Salate
die Torten
die Kuchen
die Teller
die Messer
die Gabeln
die Löffel

LESSON 5: FOOD II**Level A**

Steak
Würstchen
Hamburger
Sandwich
Salz
Pfeffer
Ei
Frühstücksmehlspeise

Zucker
Bonbon
Butter
Saft

Level B

das Steak
das Würstchen
das Hamburger
das Sandwich
das Salz
das Pfeffer
das Ei
die Frühstücksmehlspeise
der Zucker
das Bonbon
die Butter
der Saft

Level C

die Steaks
die Würstchen
die Hamburgers
die Sandwich
das Salz
das Pfeffer
die Eier
die Frühstücksmehlspeisen
der Zucker
die Bonbons
die Butter
die Säfte

LESSON 6: PARTS OF THE BODY

Level A

Kopf
Haar
Auge
Nase
Mund
Ohr
Arm
Finger
Bein
Fuß
Knie
Hand

Level B

der Kopf
das Haar
das Auge
die Nase
der Mund
das Ohr
der Arm
der Finger
das Bein
der Fuß
das Knie
die Hand

Level C

die Köpfe
die Haare
die Augen
die Nasen
die Münder
die Ohren
die Arme
die Finger
die Beine
die Füße
die Knie
die Hände

LESSON 7: THE FAMILY

Level A

Mutter
Vater
Tochter
Sohn
Schwester
Bruder
Großvater
Großmutter
Tante
Onkel
Nichte
Neffe

Level B

die Mutter
der Vater
die Tochter
der Sohn
die Schwester
der Bruder
der Großvater
die Großmutter
die Tante
der Onkel
die Nichte
der Neffe

Level C

die Mütter
die Väter
die Töchter
die Söhne
die Schwestern
die Brüder
die Großväter
die Großmütter
die Tanten
die Onkel
die Nichten
die Neffen

LESSON 8: THE HOUSE

Level A

Wohnzimmer
Speisezimmer
Küche
Schlafzimmer
Badezimmer
Dach
Boden
Wand
Tür
Fenster
Treppe
Garage

Level B

das Wohnzimmer
das Speisezimmer
die Küche
das Schlafzimmer
das Badezimmer
das Dach
der Boden
die Wand
die Tür
das Fenster
die Treppe
die Garage

Level C

die Wohnzimmer
die Speisezimmer
die Küchen
die Schlafzimmer
die Badezimmer
die Dächer
die Böden
die Wände
die Türen
die Fenster
die Treppen
die Garagen

LESSON 9: FURNISHINGS**Level A**

Sofa
Stuhl
Lampe
Tisch
Bett
Kommode
Spülstein
Herd
Kühlschrank
Badewanne
Toilette
Gardine

Level B

das Sofa
der Stuhl
die Lampe
der Tisch
das Bett
die Kommode
der Spülstein
der Herd
der Kühlschrank
die Badewanne
die Toilette
die Gardine

Level C

die Sofas
die Stühle
die Lampen
die Tische
die Betten
die Kommoden
die Spülsteine
die Herde
die Kühlschränke
die Badewannen
die Toiletten
die Gardinen

LESSON 10: HOUSEHOLD ITEMS**Level A**

Tischdecke
Serviette
Bratpfanne
Kessel
Handtuch
Radio
Wäschetrockner
Waschmaschine
Besen
Röster
Gemischgerät
Fernsehapparat

Level B

die Tischdecke
die Serviette
die Bratpfanne
der Kessel
das Handtuch
das Radio
der Wäschetrockner
die Waschmaschine
der Besen
der Röster
das Gemischgerät
der Fernsehapparat

Level C

die Tischdecken
die Servietten
die Bratpfannen
die Kessel
die Handtücher
die Radios
die Wäschetrockner
die Waschmaschinen
die Besen
die Röster
die Gemischgeräte
die Fernsehapparate

LESSON 11: TRANSPORTATION**Level A**

Flugzeug
Boot
Omnibus
Zug
Dampfer
Hubschrauber
Lastwagen
Taxi
Auto
Fahrrad
Pferd
Motorrad

Level B

das Flugzeug
das Boot
der Omnibus
der Zug
der Dampfer
der Hubschrauber
der Lastwagen
das Taxi
das Auto
das Fahrrad
das Pferd
das Motorrad

Level C

die Flugzeuge
die Boote
die Omnibusse
die Züge
die Dampfer
die Hubschrauber
die Lastwagen
die Taxis
die Autos
die Fahrräder
die Pferde
die Motorräder

LESSON 12: SCHOOL

Level A

Klassenzimmer
Lehrer
Schülerin
Buch
Tafel
Kreide
Radiergummi
Bleistift
Schreibfeder
Lineal
Papier
Schreibtisch

Level B

das Klassenzimmer
der Lehrer
die Schülerin
das Buch
die Tafel
die Kreide
der Radiergummi
der Bleistift
die Schreibfeder
das Lineal
das Papier
der Schreibtisch

Level C

die Klassenzimmer
die Lehrer
die Schülerinnen
die Bücher
die Tafeln
die Kreide
die Radiergummis
die Bleistifte
die Schreibfedern
die Lineale
die Papiere
die Schreibtische

LESSON 13: BUILDINGS

Level A

Haus
Museum
Schule
Bibliothek
Geschäft
Krankenhaus
Kirche
Theater
Lebensmittelgeschäft

Tankstelle
Bank
Restaurant

Level B

das Haus
das Museum
die Schule
die Bibliothek
das Geschäft
das Krankenhaus
die Kirche
das Theater
das Lebensmittel-
geschäft
die Tankstelle
die Bank
das Restaurant

Level C

die Häuser
die Museen
die Schulen
die Bibliotheken
die Geschäfte
die Krankenhäuser
die Kirchen
die Theater
die Lebensmittel-
geschäfte
die Tankstellen
die Banken
die Restaurants

LESSON 14: SHOPS AND STORES**Level A**

Schuhgeschäft
Metzgerei
Blumengeschäft
Juwelier
Bekleidungsgeschäft

Apotheke
Obstladen
Friseur
Buchhandlung
Photohändler
Möbelgeschäft
Bäckerei

Level B

das Schuhgeschäft
die Metzgerei
das Blumengeschäft
der Juwelier
das Bekleidungsge-
schäft

die Apotheke
der Obstladen
der Friseur
die Buchhandlung
der Photohändler
das Möbelgeschäft
die Bäckerei

Level C

die Schuhgeschäfte
die Metzgereien
die Blumengeschäfte
die Juweliere
die Bekleidungsge-
schäfte

die Apotheken
die Obstladen
die Friseure
die Buchhandlungen
die Photohändler
die Möbelgeschäfte
die Bäckereien

LESSON 15: OCCUPATIONS AND PROFESSIONS**Level A**

Polizist
Feuerwehrmann
Klempner
Ärztin
Krankenschwester
Zahnärztin
Tischlerin
Pilot
Mechaniker
Sekretär
Musiker
Künstlerin

Level B

der Polizist
der Feuerwehrmann
der Klempner
die Ärztin
die Krankenschwester
die Zahnärztin
die Tischlerin
der Pilot
der Mechaniker
der Sekretär
der Musiker
die Künstlerin

Level C

die Polizisten
die Feuerwehrmänner
die Klempner
die Ärztinnen
die Krankenschwestern
die Zahnärztinnen
die Tischlerinnen
die Piloten
die Mechaniker
die Sekretäre
die Musiker
die Künstlerinnen

LESSON 16: ANIMALS**Level A**

Katze
Hund
Pferd
Vogel
Fisch
Kuh
Huhn
Schwein
Maus
Fliege
Biene
Schaf

Level B

die Katze
der Hund
das Pferd
der Vogel
der Fisch
die Kuh
das Huhn
das Schwein
die Maus
die Fliege
die Biene
das Schaf

Level C

die Katzen
die Hunde
die Pferde
die Vögel
die Fische
die Kühe
die Hühner
die Schweine
die Mäuse
die Fliegen
die Bienen
die Schafe

LESSON 17: NATURE**Level A**

Ozean
Fluß
Berg
Baum
Blatt
Gras
Blume
Himmel
See
Strand
Wüste
Wald

Level B

der Ozean
der Fluß
der Berg
der Baum
das Blatt
das Gras
die Blume
der Himmel
der See
der Strand
die Wüste
der Wald

Level C

die Ozeane
die Flüsse
die Berge
die Bäume
die Blätter
das Gras
die Blumen
die Himmel
die Seen
die Strände
die Wüsten
die Wälder

LESSON 18: SEASONS AND WEATHER**Level A**

Sommer
Herbst
Winter
Frühling
Regen
Schnee
Wind
Sonne
Wolke
Stern
Mond
Blitz

Level B

der Sommer
der Herbst
der Winter
der Frühling
der Regen
der Schnee
der Wind
die Sonne
die Wolke
der Stern
der Mond
der Blitz

Level C

die Sommer
die Herbste
die Winter
die Frühlinge
der Regen
der Schnee
die Winde
die Sonnen
die Wolken
die Sterne
die Monde
die Blitze

LESSON 19: COMMUNICATION**Level A**

Brief
 Zeitung
 Satellit
 Telefon
 Radio
 Illustrierte
 Mund
 Fernsehapparat
 Telegramm
 Computer
 Film
 Buch

Level B

der Brief
 die Zeitung
 der Satellit
 das Telefon
 das Radio
 die Illustrierte
 der Mund
 der Fernsehapparat
 das Telegramm
 der Computer
 der Film
 das Buch

Level C

die Briefe
 die Zeitungen
 die Satelliten
 die Telephone
 die Radios
 die Illustrierten
 die Mänder
 die Fernsehapparate
 die Telegramme
 die Computers
 die Filme
 die Bücher

SAMPLES/EXAMPLES: ADJECTIVES**Level A**

dicke
 dünne

Level B

dicke
 dünne

Level C

dicken
 dünnen

LESSON 20: DESCRIPTION**Level A**

alte
 junge
 kleine
 große
 kleine
 große
 schöne
 häßliche
 kalte
 heiße
 gute
 schlechte

Level B

alte
 junge
 kleine
 große
 kleine
 große
 schöne
 häßliche
 kalte
 heiße
 gute
 schlechte

Level C

alten
 jungen
 kleinen
 großen
 kleinen
 großen
 schönen
 häßlichen
 kalten
 heißen
 guten
 schlechten

LESSON 21: COLORS

Level A

orange
grau
blau
gelb
weiß
braun
grün
purpurrot
schwarz
rosa

Level B

orange
grau
blau
gelb
weiß
braun
grün
purpurrot
schwarz
rosa

Level C

orange
grau
blau
gelb
weiß
braun
grün
purpurrot
schwarz
rosa

SAMPLES/EXAMPLES: VERBS

Level A

springen
tragen

Level B

ich springe
ich trage

Level C

wir springen
wir tragen

LESSON 22: HEALTH

Level A

gesund sein
krank sein
erkältet sein
Medizin einnehmen

Fieber haben
bandagieren
Kopfschmerzen haben

sich schneiden
bluten
Halsweh haben
Magenschmerzen
haben
Zahnschmerzen haben

Level B

ich bin gesund
ich bin krank
ich bin erkältet
ich nehme Medizin ein

ich habe Fieber
ich bandagiere
ich habe
Kopfschmerzen
ich schneide mich
ich blute
ich habe Halsweh
ich habe
Magenschmerzen
ich habe
Zahnschmerzen

Level C

wir sind gesund
wir sind krank
wir sind erkältet
wir nehmen Medizin ein
wir haben Fieber
wir bandagieren
wir haben
Kopfschmerzen
wir schneiden uns
wir bluten
wir haben Halsweh
wir haben
Magenschmerzen
wir haben
Zahnschmerzen

LESSON 23: ACTIVITIES**Level A**

aufstehen
 sich hinsetzen
 zu Fuß gehen
 schlafen
 essen
 laufen
 spielen
 sich waschen
 lesen
 studieren
 sprechen
 schreiben

Level B

ich stehe auf
 ich setze mich hin
 ich gehe zu Fuß
 ich schlafe
 ich esse
 ich laufe
 ich spiele
 ich wasche mich
 ich lese
 ich studiere
 ich spreche
 ich schreibe

Level C

wir stehen auf
 wir setzen uns hin
 wir gehen zu Fuß
 wir schlafen
 wir essen
 wir laufen
 wir spielen
 wir waschen uns
 wir lesen
 wir studieren
 wir sprechen
 wir schreiben

LESSON 24: SPORTS AND RECREATION**Level A**

Korbball Spielen
 Tennis spielen
 Baseball spielen
 Golf spielen
 Schlittschuh laufen

 angeln
 schwimmen
 Volleyball spielen
 Fußball spielen
 segeln
 boxen
 Schi laufen

Level B

ich spiele Korbball
 ich spiele Tennis
 ich spiele Baseball
 ich spiele Golf
 ich gehe Schlittschuh
 laufen
 ich angele
 ich schwimme
 ich spiele Volleyball
 ich spiele Fußball
 ich segel
 ich boxe
 ich gehe Schi laufen

Level C

wir spielen Korbball
 wir spielen Tennis
 wir spielen Baseball
 wir spielen Golf
 wir gehen Schlittschuh
 laufen
 wir angeln
 wir schwimmen
 wir spielen Volleyball
 wir spielen Fußball
 wir segeln
 wir boxen
 wir gehen Schi laufen

Correct Responses ITALIAN

SAMPLES/EXAMPLES: NOUNS

Level A

golf
pantofola

Level B

il golf
la pantofola

Level C

i golf
le pantofole

LESSON 1: CLOTHING

Level A

camicia
pantaloni
scarpa
calzino
abito
cappello
camicetta
gonna
vestito
giacca
pigiamia
cappotto

Level B

la camicia
i pantaloni
la scarpa
il calzino
l'abito
il cappello
la camicetta
la gonna
il vestito
la giacca
il pigiama
il cappotto

Level C

le camicie
i pantaloni
le scarpe
i calzini
gli abiti
i cappelli
le camicette
le gonne
i vestiti
le giacche
i pigiama
i cappotti

LESSON 2: ACCESSORIES

Level A

costume da bagno
pantaloni corti
bottone
cintura
cravatta
stivale
sciarpa
guanto
collana
anello
orologio
occhiali

Level B

il costume da bagno
i pantaloni corti
il bottone
la cintura
la cravatta
lo stivale
la sciarpa
il guanto
la collana
l'anello
l'orologio
gli occhiali

Level C

i costumi da bagno
i pantaloni corti
i bottoni
le cinture
le cravatte
gli stivali
le sciarpe
i guanti
le collane
gli anelli
gli orologi
gli occhiali

LESSON 3: FRUITS AND VEGETABLES**Level A**

mela
banana
ciliegia
uva
arancia
fragola
pomodoro
lattuga
carota
granturco
patata
cipolla

Level B

la mela
la banana
la ciliegia
l'uva
l'arancia
la fragola
il pomodoro
la lattuga
la carota
il granturco
la patata
la cipolla

Level C

le mele
le banane
le ciliege
l'uva
le arance
le fragole
i pomodori
le lattughe
le carote
il granturco
le patate
le cipolle

LESSON 4: FOOD I**Level A**

carne
pesce
caffè
tè
latte
insalata
torta
torta
piatto
coltello
forchetta
cucchiaino

Level B

la carne
il pesce
il caffè
il tè
il latte
l'insalata
la torta
la torta
il piatto
il coltello
la forchetta
il cucchiaino

Level C

la carne
i pesci
i caffè
i tè
il latte
le insalate
le torte
le torte
i piatti
i coltelli
le forchette
i cucchiaini

LESSON 5: FOOD II**Level A**

bistecca
salsiccia americana
hamburger
panino imbottito
sale
pepe
uovo
cereale
zucchero
caramella
burro
spremuta

Level B

la bistecca
la salsiccia americana
l'hamburger
il panino imbottito
il sale
il pepe
l'uovo
il cereale
lo zucchero
la caramella
il burro
la spremuta

Level C

le bistecche
le salsicce americane
gli hamburger
i panini imbottiti
il sale
il pepe
le uova
il cereale
lo zucchero
le caramelle
il burro
le spremute

LESSON 6: PARTS OF THE BODY**Level A**

testa
capello
occhio
naso
bocca
orecchio
braccio
dito
gamba
piede
ginocchio
mano

Level B

la testa
il capello
l'occhio
il naso
la bocca
l'orecchio
il braccio
il dito
la gamba
il piede
il ginocchio
la mano

Level C

le teste
i capelli
gli occhi
i nasi
le bocche
gli orecchi
le braccia
le dita
le gambe
i piedi
le ginocchia
le mani

LESSON 7: THE FAMILY**Level A**

madre
padre
figlia
figlio
sorella
fratello
nonno
nonna
zia
zio
nipote
nipote

Level B

la madre
il padre
la figlia
il figlio
la sorella
il fratello
il nonno
la nonna
la zia
lo zio
la nipote
il nipote

Level C

le madri
i padri
le figlie
i figli
le sorelle
i fratelli
i nonni
le nonne
le zie
gli zii
le nipoti
i nipoti

LESSON 8: THE HOUSE**Level A**

salotto
sala da pranzo
cucina
camera da letto
stanza da bagno
tetto
pavimento
parete
porta
finestra
scala
garage

Level B

il salotto
la sala da pranzo
la cucina
la camera da letto
la stanza da bagno
il tetto
il pavimento
la parete
la porta
la finestra
la scala
il garage

Level C

i salotti
le sale da pranzo
le cucine
le camere da letto
le stanze da bagno
i tetti
i pavimenti
le pareti
le porte
le finestre
le scale
i garage

LESSON 9: FURNISHINGS**Level A**

divano
poltrona
lampada
tavola
letto
comò
lavandino
stufa
frigorifero
vasca da bagno
gabinetto
tenda

Level B

il divano
la poltrona
la lampada
la tavola
il letto
il comò
il lavandino
la stufa
il frigorifero
la vasca da bagno
il gabinetto
la tenda

Level C

i divani
le poltrone
le lampade
le tavole
i letti
i comò
i lavandini
le stufe
i frigoriferi
le vasche da bagno
i gabinetti
le tende

LESSON 10: HOUSEHOLD ITEMS**Level A**

tovaglia
tovagliolo
padella
pentola
asciugamano
radio
asciugapanni
lavatrice
scopa
tostapane
frullatore
televisione

Level B

la tovaglia
il tovagliolo
la padella
la pentola
l'asciugamano
la radio
l'asciugapanni
la lavatrice
la scopa
il tostapane
il frullatore
la televisione

Level C

le tovaglie
i tovaglioli
le padelle
le pentole
gli asciugamani
le radio
gli asciugapanni
le lavatrici
le scope
i tostapani
i frullatori
le televisioni

LESSON 11: TRANSPORTATION**Level A**

aeroplano
barca
autobus
treno
piroscafo
elicottero
camion
tassi
automobile
bicicletta
cavallo
motocicletta

Level B

l'aeroplano
la barca
l'autobus
il treno
il piroscafo
l'elicottero
il camion
il taxi
l'automobile
la bicicletta
il cavallo
la motocicletta

Level C

gli aeroplani
le barche
gli autobus
i treni
i piroscafi
gli elicotteri
i camion
i taxi
le automobili
le biciclette
i cavalli
le motociclette

LESSON 12: SCHOOL

Level A

aula
maestro
studentessa
libro
lavagna
gesso
gomma
matita
penna
riga
carta
scrivania

Level B

l'aula
il maestro
la studentessa
il libro
la lavagna
il gesso
la gomma
la matita
la penna
la riga
la carta
la scrivania

Level C

le aule
i maestri
le studentesse
i libri
le lavagne
i gessi
le gomme
le matite
le penne
le righe
le carte
le scrivanie

LESSON 13: BUILDINGS

Level A

casa
museo
scuola
biblioteca
negozio
ospedale
chiesa
teatro
supermercato
distributore di benzina

banca
ristorante

Level B

la casa
il museo
la scuola
la biblioteca
il negozio
l'ospedale
la chiesa
il teatro
il supermercato
il distributore di
benzina
la banca
il ristorante

Level C

le case
i musei
le scuole
le biblioteche
i negozi
gli ospedali
le chiese
i teatri
i supermercati
i distributori di
benzina
le banche
i ristoranti

LESSON 14: SHOPS AND STORES**Level A**

negozio di scarpe
 macelleria
 fiorista
 gioielleria
 negozio di
 abbigliamento
 farmacia
 fruttivendolo
 barbiere
 libreria
 negozio di macchine
 fotografiche
 negozio di mobili
 panetteria

Level B

il negozio di scarpe
 la macelleria
 il fiorista
 la gioielleria
 il negozio di
 abbigliamento
 la farmacia
 il fruttivendolo
 il barbiere
 la libreria
 il negozio di macchine
 fotografiche
 il negozio di mobili
 la panetteria

Level C

i negozi di scarpe
 le macellerie
 i fioristi
 le gioiellerie
 i negozi di
 abbigliamento
 le farmacie
 i fruttivendoli
 i barbieri
 le librerie
 i negozi di macchine
 fotografiche
 i negozi di mobili
 le panetterie

LESSON 15: OCCUPATIONS AND PROFESSIONS**Level A**

poliziotto
 pompiere
 idraulico
 dottoressa
 infermiera
 dentista
 falegname
 pilota
 meccanico
 segretario
 musicista
 artista

Level B

il poliziotto
 il pompiere
 l'idraulico
 la dottoressa
 l'infermiera
 la dentista
 il falegname
 il pilota
 il meccanico
 il segretario
 la musicista
 l'artista

Level C

i poliziotti
 i pompieri
 gli idraulici
 le dottoresse
 le infermiere
 le dentiste
 i falegnami
 i piloti
 i meccanici
 i segretari
 le musiciste
 le artiste

LESSON 16: ANIMALS**Level A**

gatto
cane
cavallo
uccello
pesce
vacca
pollo
maiale
topo
mosca
ape
pecora

Level B

il gatto
il cane
il cavallo
l'uccello
il pesce
la vacca
il pollo
il maiale
il topo
la mosca
l'ape
la pecora

Level C

i gatti
i cani
i cavalli
gli uccelli
i pesci
le vacche
i polli
i maiali
i topi
le mosche
le api
le pecore

LESSON 17: NATURE**Level A**

oceano
fiume
montagna
albero
foglia
erba
fiore
cielo
lago
spiaggia
deserto
bosco

Level B

l'oceano
il fiume
la montagna
l'albero
la foglia
l'erba
il fiore
il cielo
il lago
la spiaggia
il deserto
il bosco

Level C

gli oceani
i fiumi
le montagne
gli alberi
le foglie
l'erba
i fiori
i cieli
i laghi
le spiagge
i deserti
i boschi

LESSON 18: SEASONS AND WEATHER**Level A**

estate
autunno
inverno
primavera
pioggia
neve
vento
sole
nuvola
stella
luna
lampo

Level B

l'estate
l'autunno
l'inverno
la primavera
la pioggia
la neve
il vento
il sole
la nuvola
la stella
la luna
il lampo

Level C

le estati
gli autunni
gli inverni
le primavere
la pioggia
la neve
i venti
i soli
le nuvole
le stelle
le lune
i lampi

LESSON 19: COMMUNICATION**Level A**

lettera
giornale
satellite
telefono
radio
rivista
bocca
televisione
telegramma
computer
film
libro

Level B

la lettera
il giornale
il satellite
il telefono
la radio
la rivista
la bocca
la televisione
il telegramma
il computer
il film
il libro

Level C

le lettere
i giornali
i satelliti
i telefoni
le radio
le riviste
le bocche
le televisioni
i telegrammi
i computer
i film
i libri

SAMPLES/EXAMPLES: ADJECTIVES**Level A**

grasso
magro

Level B

grassa
magra

Level C

grassi
magri

LESSON 20: DESCRIPTION**Level A**

vecchio
giovane
basso
alto
piccolo
grande
carino
brutto
freddo
caldo
cattivo
buono

Level B

vecchia
giovane
bassa
alta
piccola
grande
carina
brutta
fredda
calda
cattiva
buona

Level C

vecchi
giovani
bassi
alti
piccoli
grandi
carini
brutti
freddi
caldi
cattivi
buoni

LESSON 21: COLORS

Level A

arancione
grigio
azzurro
giallo
bianco
marrone
verde
viola
nero
rosa

Level B

arancione
grigia
azzurra
gialla
bianca
marrone
verde
viola
nera
rosa

Level C

arancioni
grigi
azzurri
gialli
bianchi
marroni
verdi
viola
neri
rosa

SAMPLES/EXAMPLES: VERBS

Level A

saltare
portare

Level B

salto
porto

Level C

saltiamo
portiamo

LESSON 22: HEALTH

Level A

stare bene
essere malato
avere un raffreddore
prendere la medicina
avere la febbre
fasciare
avere mal di testa
tagliarsi
sanguinare
avere mal di gola
avere mal di stomaco

avere mal di denti

Level B

sto bene
sono malato
ho un raffreddore
prendo la medicina
ho la febbre
fascio
ho mal di testa
mi taglio
sanguino
ho mal di gola
ho mal di stomaco

ho mal di denti

Level C

stiamo bene
siamo malati
abbiamo un raffreddore
prendiamo la medicina
abbiamo la febbre
fasciamo
abbiamo mal di testa
ci tagliamo
sanguiniamo
abbiamo mal di gola
abbiamo mal di
stomaco
abbiamo mal di denti

LESSON 23: ACTIVITIES**Level A**

alzarsi
sedersi
camminare
dormire
mangiare
correre
giocare
lavarsi
leggere
studiare
parlare
scrivere

Level B

mi alzo
mi siedo
cammino
dormo
mangio
corro
gioco
mi lavo
leggo
studio
parlo
scrivo

Level C

ci alziamo
ci sediamo
camminiamo
dormiamo
mangiamo
corriamo
giochiamo
ci laviamo
leggiamo
studiamo
parliamo
scriviamo

LESSON 24: SPORTS AND RECREATION**Level A**

giocare a pallacanestro

giocare a tennis
giocare a baseball
giocare a golf
pattinare
pescare
nuotare
giocare a palla a volo

giocare a calcio
veleggiare
fare del pugilato
scire

Level B

gioco a pallacanestro

gioco a tennis
gioco a baseball
gioco a golf
pattino
pesco
nuoto
gioco a palla a volo

gioco a calcio
veleggio
faccio del pugilato
scio

Level C

giochiamo a
pallacanestro
giochiamo a tennis
giochiamo a baseball
giochiamo a golf
pattiniamo
peschiamo
nuotiamo
giochiamo a palla
a volo
giochiamo a calcio
veleggiamo
facciamo del pugilato
sciamo

Appendix D

Redefined Accent Keys

To operate the accent keys, hold down the “shift” key and press the redefined accent key.

Spanish

! – á
” – é
– í
\$ – ó
% – ú
& – ñ

French

! – é
” – à
– è
\$ – â
% – ê
& – ô
(– î

German

! – Ä
” – ä
– ö
\$ – ü
% – ß

Italian

! – è
” – ì
– ò

To type upper-case letters (necessary for German nouns), press “ESC” and then the desired letter.

Appendix E

Evaluation Frame

User's Name:

Accumulated Points00

Possible Points00

Percentage00

Time Elapsed0 min. 0 sec.

Repeat Lessonno (yes)

Words Missed: xxxxxxxxxx

xxxxxxxxxx

xxxxxxxxxx

Appendix F

Performance Summary

User's Name:

Performance Summary: Language

Lesson Number	Percentage		
	A	B	C
1	00	00	00
2	00	00	00
3	00	00	00
4	00	00	00
5	NA*	NA	00
6	00	NA	00
7	NA	NA	NA
8	00	00	00
9	NA	NA	00
10	00	NA	00
11	NA	NA	NA
12	NA	NA	NA

*NA means that level for that lesson has no data. If the user does not do a level of a specific lesson, no percentage score will appear.

Appendix G

Language Notes

SPANISH

1. Some words that appear in this program are used only in the plural form. For these words, the correct response for Levels A and B must be given in the plural.

Lesson 1: Clothing

pants

Lesson 2: Accessories

shorts

glasses

2. The following are words that appear in this program that are generally used only in the singular. Therefore, for Level C of the program, the *singular form* must be entered to obtain the correct answer.

Lesson 3: Fruits and Vegetables

corn

Lesson 4: Food I

meat

coffee

tea

milk

Lesson 5: Food II

salt

pepper

cereal

sugar

butter

juice

Lesson 12: School

chalk

Lesson 17: Nature

grass

Lesson 18: Seasons and Weather

rain

snow

lightning

3. Synonyms are given in the duplicating master book for the following words. Please check Appendix C, Correct Responses, for the Spanish words used in this program.

Samples/Examples

to jump

to carry

Lesson 1: Clothing

pants

socks

pajamas

Lesson 2: Accessories

scarf

Lesson 3: Fruits and Vegetables

banana

potato

Lesson 4: Food I

cake

Lesson 5: Food II

steak

hot dog

sandwich

candy

Lesson 6: Parts of the Body

hair

Lesson 8: The House

living room

bedroom

roof

floor

Lesson 9: Furnishings

dresser

sink

stove

refrigerator

bathtub

toilet

Lesson 10: Household Items

kettle

clothes dryer

clothes washer

television

Lesson 11: Transportation

airplane

bus

truck

Lesson 12: School

teacher

chalkboard

chalk

eraser

pen

desk

Lesson 13: Buildings

school

store

theater

Lesson 14: Shops and Stores

barbershop

Lesson 15: Occupations and Professions

doctor

secretary

Lesson 16: Animals

bird

chicken

pig

sheep

Lesson 17: Nature

grass

desert

forest

Lesson 19: Communication

movie

Lesson 22: Health

to have a headache

Lesson 23: Activities

to walk

to play

to talk

Lesson 24: Sports and Recreation

to play basketball

to sail

Language Notes

FRENCH

1. Some words appear in this program that are used only in the plural form. For these words, the correct response for Levels A and B must be given in the plural.

Lesson 2: Accessories

glasses

Lesson 5: Food II

cereal

Lesson 6: Parts of the Body

hair

2. The following are words that appear in this program that are generally used only in the singular. Therefore, for Level C of this program, the *singular form* must be entered to obtain the correct answer.

Lesson 3: Fruits and Vegetables

corn

Lesson 4: Food I

meat

coffee

tea

milk

Lesson 5: Food II

salt

pepper

sugar

butter

juice

Lesson 17: Nature

grass

Lesson 18: Seasons and

Weather

rain

snow

3. The graphics for the words *doctor* and *carpenter*, Lesson 15, depict a female, but as no feminine form exists in French for these words, the masculine form is required for a correct response.

4. Synonyms are given in the book for the following words. Please check Appendix C, Correct Responses, for the French words used in this computer program.

Samples/Examples

sweater

to jump

Lesson 1: Clothing

jacket

Lesson 4: Food I

spoon

Lesson 6: Parts of the Body

eye

Lesson 8: The House

living room

Lesson 9: Furnishings

couch
chair
sink
bathtub
toilet

Lesson 10: Household Items

kettle
clothes washer
television

Lesson 11: Transportation

bus
car
bicycle

Lesson 12: School

student
eraser
desk

Lesson 13: Buildings

school
store
theater

Lesson 14: Shops and Stores

drugstore

Lesson 15: Occupations and Professions

doctor
secretary

Lesson 17: Nature

river

Lesson 19: Communication

movie

Lesson 20: Description

old

Lesson 22: Health

to be fine

Lesson 23: Activities

to walk
to eat
to talk

5. A few words used in the book have been changed for this computer program. Please check Appendix C, Correct Responses, for the French words used for the following:

Lesson 9: Furnishings

dresser

Lesson 10: Household Items

blender

Lesson 14: Shops and Stores

furniture store
bakery

Lesson 24: Sports and Recreation

to sail

Language Notes

GERMAN

1. The following are words that appear in this program that are generally used only in the singular. Therefore, for Level C of this program, the *singular form* must be entered to obtain the correct answer.

Lesson 3: Fruits and Vegetables

corn

Lesson 4: Food I

meat

coffee

tea

milk

Lesson 5: Food II

salt

pepper

sugar

butter

Lesson 12: School

chalk

Lesson 17: Nature

grass

Lesson 18: Seasons and Weather

rain

snow

2. Because there is no feminine form for the word *carpenter*, Lesson 15 uses the word *woodworker*, for which there is a feminine form. The graphic for the word *musician* shows a female. Since there is no feminine form for this word in German, the masculine form is required for a correct response.

3. Adjectives in the Samples/Examples and in Lessons 20 and 21 should be given in the definite form to obtain the correct answer.

4. Synonyms are given in the book for the following words. Please check Appendix C, Correct Responses, for the German words used in this program.

Examples/Samples

sweater

Lesson 2: Accessories

tie

Lesson 3: Fruits and Vegetables

carrot

Lesson 5: Food II

hamburger

Lesson 9: Furnishings

sink

Lesson 10: Household Items

clothes dryer

Lesson 13: Buildings

store

Lesson 14: Shops and Stores

camera store

furniture store

Lesson 19: Communication

movie

Lesson 22: Health

to have a sore throat

5. Some words used in the book have been changed for this program. Please check Appendix C, Correct Responses, for the German words used for the following:

Examples/Samples

slipper

Lesson 4: Food I

pie

Lesson 5: Food II

hot dog

sandwich

Lesson 9: Furnishings

dresser

stove

refrigerator

Lesson 12: School

classroom

Lesson 14: Shops and Stores

clothing store

drugstore

Lesson 18: Seasons and Weather

spring

Lesson 19: Communication

magazine

Lesson 20: Description

short

Lesson 21: Colors

orange

white

Lesson 22: Health

to be fine

Lesson 23: Activities

zu omitted

from all words

Lesson 24: Sports and Recreation

to play volleyball

to ski

Language Notes

ITALIAN

1. Some words appear in this program that are used only in the plural form. For these words, the correct response for Levels A and B must be given in the plural.

Lesson 1: Clothing

pants

Lesson 2: Accessories

shorts

glasses

2. The following are words that appear in this program that are generally used only in the singular. Therefore, for Level C in this program, the *singular form* must be entered to obtain the correct answer.

Lesson 3: Fruits and Vegetables

grape

corn

Lesson 5: Food II

salt

pepper

cereal

sugar

butter

Lesson 4: Food I

meat

milk

Lesson 18: Seasons and Weather

rain

snow

3. Synonyms are given in the book for the following words. Please check Appendix C, Correct Responses, for the Italian words used in this program.

Lesson 1: Clothing

coat

Lesson 12: School

desk

Lesson 5: Food II

hot dog

Lesson 16: Animals

pig

mouse

Lesson 6: Parts of the Body

head

Lesson 18: Seasons and Weather

lightning

Lesson 7: The Family

mother

father

Lesson 19: Communication

television

Lesson 9: Furnishings

couch

dresser

Lesson 21: Colors

blue

Lesson 10: Household Items

kettle

television

4. A few words in the book have been changed for this program. Please check Appendix C, Correct Responses, for the Italian words used for the following:

Lesson 2: Accessories

watch

Lesson 3: Fruits & Vegetables

orange

Lesson 9: Furnishings

chair

Lesson 13: Buildings

gas station

Lesson 14: Shops and Stores

furniture store

fruit store

barbershop

Lesson 16: Animals

chicken

BASIC VOCABULARY BUILDER ON COMPUTER

Available in:

Spanish Edition (0-8442-9411-X)

French Edition (0-8442-9425-X)

German Edition (0-8442-9439-X)

Italian Edition (0-8442-9442-X)

Also Available:

English Edition (0-8442-9408-X)

For more information write to:



PASSPORT BOOKS

Trade Imprint of National Textbook Company
4255 West Touhy Avenue
Lincolnwood, Illinois 60466-1975 U.S.A.



PASSPORT BOOKS

0-8442-9413-6